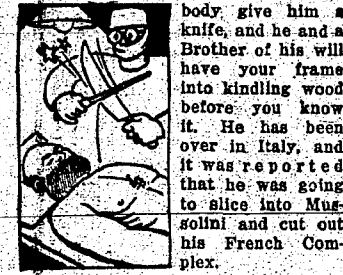


If this is marked with a blue pencil, it shows that your subscription is due (or will be at the end of this month) and must be paid at once or your Avalanche will be stopped.



Says WILL ROGERS

BEVERLY HILLS.—Well, all I know is just what I read in the papers, and what I see as I stroll hither and thither. You know I just had a fine week up among our Nordic Brothers in Minneapolis. You know they live and prosper and get along better than any other distinct bunch of folks we have in this country. They are about the best farmers we have in this country. But the great part about it is they are all getting together. Any rivalry is good natured.



Well, sir, I was up there one night and who do you think dropped in on me? Doctor Mayo. The old Country Doctor of Rochester, Minn. Mrs. Mayo was with him, and another accomplice from down in Nashville, Tenn. They say he has in addition to doing out calumel and assassinating the ailing Norwegians, he has put in a branch line or "Operation" while you wait. Somebody gave him a knife, and he and a Brother of his will have your frame into kindling wood before you know it. He has been over in Italy, and it was reported that he was going to alice into Muscogee and cut out his French Complex.

He is full of stories, and is a great little fellow. Oh, when you think of what those fellows have done. That's what you call being a real Benefactor to mankind. You know to me the greatest thing they have done, and that is the system of charging everyone in proportion to what they can pay. Course some let a yell out of them like a hoot owl, and claim that they paid more than so and so, but it's the greatest system ever invented. All Doctors should make enough out of those who are well able to pay, to be able to do all work for the poor free. That is one thing that a poor person should never be expected to pay for his medical attention, and not from an organized charity, but from our best Doctors. But your Doctor bill should be paid like your income tax, according to what you have. There is nothing that keeps poor people poor as much as paying Doctor bills. It always wipes out their savings, and it's that fear of not being able to pay is what makes it ten times worse on them. It ought to be a law, not a custom.

Flew over the Rockies recently with the air mail. Passed over Reno at 3 A. M. They were sleeping off one marriage and dreaming of another. Lots of 'em just keep the same houses from year to year. And they arrive the same time every year, unless some new husband becomes stingy particularly early. Then they drop in sooner that year.

I had a fine visit in Des Moines with "Ding" the great political cartoonist. He knows, and he says the country is not going into the hands of receivers. We decided that Coolidge going to work shows that the unemployment situation is picking up.

Mr. Coolidge's sermonettes are running more to the spiritual than the political. He has laved off the tariff and Uncle Joe Grundy in favor of faith, and passed up the disarmament treaty and Hiram, in favor of divine guidance, and he sets more store by eternal things than he does the United States Senate. He wants us to get back to the old early New England tradition, where if you wasn't praying, you was burning somebody that was.

So it looks like I am left single-handed to cope with Borah, Smoot and all material and temporal matters.

Mr. Hoover has done lots of things, but he never trained circus animals before. Up to now, the animals have had him hemmed up doing the tricks instead of them. Now, he is a man that is quick to learn anything new, and the minute he finds out they are cowardly, why he will grab that sharp pole and pistol, and he will have Congressional lions, and Senatorial hyenas plumping through more fire hoops and rolling more barrels than you ever heard of, and the audience will applaud and eat it up.

We sure had a great Fourth, especially after we picked up our morning papers and found that Congress had adjourned the night of the third. That gave us a cause for having a fourth, but our enthusiasm was immediately damped; for the Senate are to meet again, so that means that prosperity will pick up only fifty per cent.

This country has come to feel the same when Congress is in session as we do when the baby gets hold of a hammer. It's just a question of how much damage he can do with it before you can take it away from him. Well, in eight, months these babies have left a record of devastation. (© 1930, McNight Syndicate, Inc.)

RIALTO THEATRE OPENING POSTPONED

It seems almost impossible to get this theatre open but have patience, folks, for you will be amply repaid when that night hoves in sight. What a theatre! Of course all details of appointment enjoined together make for one's perfection of enjoyment in a picture palace of this kind, but it seems to us that to add more to the New Rialto would be an utter impossibility. Now just look at that theatre name sign, a credit to any community even if it were New York City. The latest type, a Neon sign made by the famous National Electric Sign company of Battle Creek.

And then as you enter the lobby you find that even the box office is provided with an inside, selling window so that in bad weather, cold especially, your ultimate comfort has been provided for. Upon entering the lobby one almost overlooks the marvelous mats practically unnoticeable as they are inlaid by a beautiful border of cream tinted tile. And then! What an atmosphere of luxury when the feet seem to sink into that beautiful soft carpeted foyer floor and slip down the aisle and into as comfortable and beautiful a seat as one would expect to find only in a theatre such as the Fisher or Michigan in Detroit or the Roxy in New York City. And that is no fooling!

There are provisions made within the walls of this beautiful palace of the cinema for your comfort and enjoyment that would require technical language, not understandable to you, and which we will eliminate on that account. Suffice it to say that nothing has been left undone that would materially add to your supreme enjoyment of the talking motion picture.

Now that we are all seated and ready for the fun let us take a good look at the stage all bedecked with exquisite draperies and as the curtain parts we are amazed by the size of the screen. This is the latest development in the industry, known as the "Magnascreen". The Magnascreen is a large screen which enables one to see pictures presented in a new and usual manner. Through its perfection you will now see and hear pictures more realistic than ever before; every seat is a "front seat" permitting enjoyed added reality of greater depth and perspective with no distortion no matter where you may sit.

Your special attention is called to the detailed thought which has been given to the welfare of the New Rialto patrons. Recent developments through the efforts of Doctor Arnold Kegell, Chicago health commissioner, have disclosed the fact that to have a theatre 20 degrees cooler than the street is very detrimental to one's health (see article published herewith). While on the other hand it has been determined that 10 degrees is the better variation or a maintain standard of 75 degrees inside temperature of well provided fresh air. This is provided, and well too, by the large capacity washed air ventilating system which is installed.

Have you enjoyed the show? All right, then, a special invitation is cordially extended to all present to inspect the projection booth and talking equipment. See it in operation. The projectors are the super-simplex and no finer are obtainable for installation in any picture projection booth and theatre.

All materials and workmanship have been supplied from within the



1—Blessing and christening the monoplane "Marquette Missionary" which will be used as a missionary plane by the Jesuits in the wilds of Alaska. 2—Architect's drawing of the Palais des Nations, the \$5,000,000 future home of the League of Nations in Geneva. 3—Senator Reed Smoot of Utah and his bride, who was Mrs. Alice Taylor Sheets of Salt Lake City.

limits of Grayling so far as has been possible.

Those to be highly congratulated for their tireless efforts in the construction and completion of the theatre are Mr. Harbert Walther as builder and contractor; Mr. R. V. Gay as architect; F. R. Deckrow as heating and plumbing engineer; Michigan Public Service for the Electrical Installation; National Theatre Supply for all equipment with whom Mr. J. W. Olson is associated; and the Duo-Phone Talking Equipment engineers.

If credit and honor was ever deserved by anyone before for contributing to the keeping of Grayling "ON TOP", that credit is truly and surely due to none other than George Olson, owner and manager.

"Says Me!" R. J. Elliott.

"20 DEGREES COOLER INSIDE"

A Danger To Audiences? Doctors Rap Frigidity

Health Authorities Declare Low Theatre Temperatures Harm. Advocate 75 Degrees

Such well known and popular advertising phrases as "68 degrees cool inside" and "20 degrees cooler than on the street" appear destined to be forgotten as a result of the criticism which, coming from recognized health authorities, carries some weight. These authorities place the proper temperature of the theatre at 75 degrees and a humidity of 55 per cent.

A good rule for theatre engineers to follow, they believe, is the maintaining of a difference of approximately 10 degrees in temperature between the inside and the street.

Dr. Arnold Kegell, Chicago health commissioner, has issued public warnings against the too-cool theatres, as have Dr. Herman Bundesen, former city health commissioner, and Dr. W. A. Evans, health editor of the Chicago Tribune.

Temperatures Too Low

Referring to an article on the subject which appeared in a technical publication, Dr. Evans writes: "We have repeatedly observed that many theatres where artificial refrigeration is used are maintained at much too low a temperature for health and comfort. Theatre temperatures of 68

degrees may be anywhere from 20 to 30 degrees below summer temperatures on the street.

"Ultimately such low temperatures work harm to the theatre, to the manufacturer of air-cooling equipment, and to the public," he writes. "There is a surprisingly large number of people, some of advanced age and infirm, some perfectly normal, who will not and who dare not patronize refrigerated theatres because of some unhappy experiences they had in amusement places that were 68 degrees cool. A theatre in which the air is kept at 75 degrees and a humidity of 55 per cent, and in which there is a barely perceptible air motion, is close to the ideal for warm weather.

10 Degrees Variation Ideal

"A difference of 10 degrees," Dr. Evans states, "between the inside where there is no light and but little radiation, and where the air is still, and with the glare and heat outside, represents comfort and makes for health."

"The human body can adjust itself to much greater differences in environment, but after the expiration of a few minutes the low temperature becomes trying. We hope," he says, "that eventually homes, business places, offices and factories will be refrigerated in hot weather."

Other health authorities agree with Dr. Evans' viewpoint in principle, declaring that sitting inactive in a theatre, the temperature of which is twenty degrees cooler than on the street, is too much of a strain on the human system which is forced to adjust its heat procedure and heat loss to far too radical a change. This is particularly true of adolescent systems, they say. Any theatre where the air is ten degrees cooler than the outside air is safe and offers wholesome and comfortable conditions, according to these authorities.

—Motion Picture News, July 12, 1930.

QUEEN CONTEST CLOSSES SAT.

As the time draws near for the closing of the Queen contest, more evidences of the keen competition which has been going on have been shown. The changes brought about through just one day's voting would take each girls' breath away could she follow her own stock a little more closely.

Of course the real nip and tuck comes between the girls standing usually about fifth, sixth or seventh, because there is the real contest. The leaders seem to have maintained their consistent high count throughout the two weeks, but after all they will be no more liable to election by the judges than the fifth candidate.

Provision has been made to entertain the fifteen representatives, who will gather here Tuesday, July 22. The girls are expected to meet at 2 o'clock at Michelson Memorial Church where dressing rooms and a judging room have been arranged.

After appearing before the judges, which will require about two hours or more they will be taken on a tour of the Military reservation. At six o'clock a banquet in their honor will be given at the Hanson dining hall. A banner labeling the chosen girls as representatives of their own towns as Miss Grayling, Miss Roscommon, Miss Frederic and Miss Lewiston will then be presented as well as a prize offered by our local merchants to the winner of the honors of "Miss Grayling." Instructions for the appearance of the four successful candidates at the Eastern Michigan Water Carnival will be explained at that time.

As the day approaches for the conclusion of the queen contest of the Eastern Michigan Water Carnival at Bay City July 31, Aug. 1 and 2 in Grayling and its district, General Chairman Otto E. Sovereign issues a word of good cheer to the candidates. "Remember," he said, "that the fifth girl in the standings at Grayling has just as good a chance as the Caro; Mrs. Vernon Hubbard of Ithaca, girl out of the leading five of Gray-

ling, and she will be Miss Grayling and will have the chance to compete for the title of Miss Eastern Michigan."

A gala time is being planned for the 68 girls who will participate in the queen contest of the Carnival at Bay City. They will be the guests of honor at the Queen's Ball and the Yachtmen's Ball, they will be taken for airplane and yacht riding; they will preside over the motorboat races and the Michigan swimming championships and they will be otherwise entertained every moment of their stay in Bay City.

Thus far no reports have been received as to the voting in Frederic and Roscommon. These are in the hands of their committees and no doubt they will select their queens in time for their appearance in Grayling next Tuesday. John W. Payne and Mrs. O'Dell are the committee for Frederic and D. E. Matheson for Roscommon.

Grayling	
Emily Engel	29,700
Jane Keyport	19,830
Edith Bidvia	16,110
Marie Brown	10,210
Helén Pond	3,740
Margaret Warren	940
Ethel Ostrander	500
Florence Kellogg	290
Helen Listz	260
Irene Randolph	200
Lillian Swanson	70

Lewiston	
Jane Ingersoll	7,680
Esther Cahoon	7,680
Lavinia Wright	2,680
Olive Wright	1,920
Josephine Robinson	1,830
Joan Kennedy	1,440
Isabelle Martin	1,240
Helen Von Dette	270
Louise Sachs	130
Evelyn Cooley	80
Grace Wickersham	60
Erma Sherholm	30
Louise Kijala	20

Ballots can be obtained at the following business places: Shoppenagons Inn, Mac & Gidley's Drug Store, Central Drug Store, Grayling Mercantile Co., E. J. Olson's Shoe Store, A. & P. Store, O. Sorenson and Sons, Hanson Hardware, Hans Petersen Grocery, Grayling 5c to \$1.00 Store, Sorenson Bros, Grayling Hardware, Earl Hewitt Sweet Shop, Cooley's Gift Shop, Conine Grocery, Burrows Market, Nick Schjotz Grocery.

ALMOND BARBER PASSES AWAY SUDDENLY

One of the sad losses to our community was caused by the death of Almond Ira Barber, age 63, Thursday evening at 10 o'clock. Mr. Barber's health had been failing him for the past four years but he was able to continue with his work as a watchman for the State Highway department and his death came unexpectedly and as a great shock to his wife and those closely associated with him.

Almond Ira Barber was born June 24, 1867 in Buffalo, New York. While he was still an infant his parents moved to Michigan and he resided in Tuscola until his marriage in 1889 to Mary J. Spears. Since that time he and his family have lived in Roscommon, Gaylord, Bay City and Grayling. The last twenty-one years being spent almost continually in Grayling.

There were three children born to Mr. and Mrs. Barber, Mrs. Carl Jensen of Grayling and Mrs. Ralph Clarkson of Walton, Oregon. The third child died in infancy. The funeral was held from the home at 2:30 o'clock Sunday afternoon with Rev. Greenwood officiating. Interment was at Elmwood cemetery. Those present from more remote places were: Mrs. Harry Thompson, Mrs. George Garner, Mrs. Ann Moshier, and Mr. and Mrs. George Root, all of Flint; Mr. and Mrs. Edward Quinn and Mr. and Mrs. Dan Hile of first, has just as good a chance as the Caro; Mrs. Vernon Hubbard of Ithaca, girl out of the leading five of Gray-

WHAT'S DOING AT CAMP GRAYLING

Officers and men at Camp Grayling prepared this week for the major war problem of this year's training period next Monday. This, instead of an attack as in former years, will be a defensive movement, necessary to the complete instruction of the troops, in the opinion of Maj. Gen. Guy M. Wilson, 32nd Division commander, and Army men.

Gen. Wilson flew Wednesday morning in a plane piloted by Maj. Floyd Evans, of the air service, to Camp McCoy, at Sparta, Wis., for the field maneuvers of the Wisconsin contingent of the Thirty-Second Division. Maj. Evans and two pilots who accompanied him were to take part in a combined war problem of the Wisconsin units. This was to be similar to that undertaken by the Michigan National Guard.

To avoid crossing the lake, the air service planes flew by way of St. Ignace. General Wilson was to return late Thursday.

The 182nd Field Artillery, of Detroit, began firing operations Thursday morning, its big guns pounding across the new firing range at targets from 4500 to 9000 yards away. Five hundred pounds of ammunition will be fired by the four firing batteries.

Earlier in the week the artillery took an overnight hike into the reservation, staging a simulated attack at a cluster of lakes known as King's ponds. The men slept in pup-tents and cooked their meals in field kitchens. With them went four of the 155 MM. guns, caissons with ammunition, water carts and trucks.

Close order drills and firing and gas defense problems occupied the attention of the infantrymen during their first week of training. Medical troops practiced litter and ambulance drills, the cavalry firing and mounted drills.

At the air camp the planes mapped "enemy" areas, fired at silhouettes on the ground and at targets towed by other planes. The officers had pistol practice.

Governor Green has sent word he will arrive in camp Saturday for the annual review of the troops Sunday afternoon. More than 4500 guardsmen will take part. It is believed the Governor will find some time while in camp to fire a problem with the Detroit artillery.

Camp closes Saturday, July 25, although the 119th Field Artillery from Lansing and nearby cities, remains for several days thereafter.

Well, under the new tariff bananas will come in free of duty. This will make it possible for the politicians to get their banana oil as cheaply as ever.

In Washington the other day one motorist used tear gas in an effort to beat another motorist to a parking place. We knew it was only a question of time until something like this would happen.

AU SABLE FURS, INC. HOLD ANNUAL MEETING

The annual meeting of the AuSable Furs, Inc., was held in Detroit, last week Saturday, at Fort Shelby hotel. R. A. Wright, of Grayling, manager and secretary and treasurer of the organization was in attendance at the meeting. The following officers were elected for the ensuing year: Pres.—H. F. Coyle, Detroit. Vice Pres.—C. W. Morrison, Detroit. Sec'y.—R. A. Wright, Grayling.

Together with the above W. H. Hines, Detroit, and O. A. Jennison, Lansing compose the board of directors.

An expenditure of \$7,500 was authorized for this year for improvements. The ranch is located where what was known in former years as the Simpson Lake where the Company own several hundred acres and is occupied for the raising of fur bearing animals.

The two lakes on the place are alive with muskrats that have been under cultivation and care for several years past. The raising of rabbits also has come in for a large development but the principal line is the breeding of Alaska mink, a very superior fur mink. In the spring of 1928 the Company had two pairs of these rare animals. Another year saw the colony increased to 2 pairs, and at this time there are 142 mink. Mr. Wright says that before the summer is over that this lot will be multiplied by many times.

Among the improvements contemplated are to connect an electric line from Grayling; install a new water system with electric pumps; electric refrigeration plant and the erection of guard fences around the upper lakes and the home premises. Also provisions will be made to triple the capacity for the care and breeding of mink.

THE ANNUAL SCHOOL MEETING

The annual school meeting held last Monday evening attracted but little attention and there was the usual hand-ful in attendance. Emil Kraus and T. P. Peterson were re-elected trustees for three years.

According to the reading of the annual school report there was on hand at the close of the year a balance of \$9,700.00. It was voted to raise a sum of \$22,500.00 for the coming year, which amount is about 10% lower than that raised last year.

Grayling received from the primary school fund the past year \$10,205.00 and from the Townier bill \$6,990.00, making a total from the two sources of \$17,195.00 quite offsetting that paid out for teachers' salaries.

The bonded indebtedness of Grayling school has been entirely paid up which naturally relieves the taxpayers considerably, and we have a fine school building to show for the money we spent.

CARD OF THANKS

We desire to extend our sincere thanks to the many kind friends who ministered to us in our hour of sorrow occasioned by the death of our husband and father, Almond Barber. Mrs. Almond Barber. Mr. and Mrs. Carl Jensen.

QUEEN CONTEST

Eastern Michigan Water Carnival

I cast TEN votes for

To be QUEEN of GRAYLING

Cut out this ballot, write name of your choice on blank line, and drop in any ballot box.

MODERN COOKING

Demands a Federal Electric RANGE

Your choice in beautiful colors

Michigan Public Service Co.

Phone 154

"A good material that saved me money"

"That's what CELOTEX did, and here is how I figured it. First, I used CELOTEX for sheathing and got stronger insulated walls. This cost me less money than wood sheathing and building paper. Second, CELOTEX was used in place of lath, and the plaster bonds more securely on CELOTEX. It cost a trifle more, but I have paid dearly in the past for plaster patches and with CELOTEX I got a stronger sound desiccated wall that will be free from lath marks."

"I was able to put in a smaller heating plant and less radiation because I used CELOTEX—so, you see, I saved three ways."

The story of what CELOTEX can do for you is merely suggested in this business man's remarks. Get the cost of it from us.

CELOTEX

Grayling Box Co., Phone 62

What Do You Like?

To give better service to our patrons we have just installed a new storage

FRIGIDAIRE

You can always get ice cream here in at least five flavors.

Today we have:

VANILLA ICE CREAM
CHOCOLATE ICE CREAM
STRAWBERRY ICE CREAM
ORANGE-PINEAPPLE ICE CREAM
MAPLE-NUT ICE CREAM
ORANGE SHERBET
PINEAPPLE SHERBET
TWO-LAYER BRICK ICE CREAM

WE ALSO HAVE
EVERYTHING A GOOD DRUG STORE
SHOULD HAVE



CRAWFORD AVALANCHE
U. P. Schumann, Owner and Pub'r.

Entered as Second Class Matter at the Postoffice, Grayling, Mich., under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1919.



Member 1930
NATIONAL EDITORIAL ASSOCIATION

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

One Year \$2.00
Six Months 1.00
Three Months .50
Outside of Crawford County and Roscommon per year \$2.50

THURSDAY, JULY 17, 1930

NEW RIALTO THEATRE

The re-opening of the Rialto theatre with a new building and entirely new equipment will mark an epoch in Grayling's history that spells a long step in advance for our community. It puts Grayling right up in front with a playhouse that is equal to any in America as far as up-to-dateness of its equipment is concerned. No theatre in America has any better sound-picture apparatus than Mr. Olson has installed in the new Rialto.

A very interesting story, about the Rialto written by Mr. Ralph J. Elliott, recently of the Kunsky-Publix theatres, Detroit, and Public Theatres Corp. of New York City, helping Mr. Olson get the theatre opened, appears on the front page of this issue of the Avalanche and it is not our intention to go into detailed description about it, but we do desire to remind the people of Grayling something of what this institution means to our community. No matter how good or how poor business conditions may be, places of amusement are always in demand. And the public will go where they can get what they want, and it is invariably true that they want the BEST.

That means that theatre goers are going to flock to Grayling from many miles away. It means bringing thousands of outsiders into our town every year, and when people come here they are quite sure to patronize other places besides the theatre: Eating places and service stations are usually the first to profit; the soda fountains, drug stores, cigar stands, and many other businesses are financially benefited.

Thus it may be seen that such a theatre as the Rialto not only brings business to itself because of its superior attractiveness but it also means that thousands of dollars will come into the coffers of other business places. The money is left in Grayling and is used in the regular channels of trade and all are more or less benefited.

By an investment of about \$60,000

HAIR Cutting

Ladies' and Children's
our Specialty

Marinello Beauty Parlor
Opposite Court Yard

ERNIE W. OLSON

Local Happenings

Children's play oxfords, all sizes \$1.29 at Olson's. —Adv.

Emil Kraus is in Detroit for several days on business.

R. C. McDonald former roller man for the State Highway department, left Monday for Pittsburgh where he will be employed.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Hewitt and family are enjoying a visit from the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Hewitt, of Detroit.

Miss Laura Knibbs of Decatur, Illinois, is a guest for a couple of months at the home of her aunt, Mrs. Earl Marshall and family.

Mrs. Maxine Curtis and children, Lillian and Junior, returned Friday from Detroit where they had been spending a week at their cottage.

Misses Bertine and Vera Reynolds of Muskegon are spending several weeks with their grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. James Reynolds and family.

H. R. Post, who has been employed in Grayling for several months left Tuesday for Flint. He has been making his home with James Cowell.

Austin Pray and daughter Norma of Detroit are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Frank Lydell. The latter will remain to spend the summer with her grandparents.

John Ward of Detroit, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ward who formerly resided in Grayling, is enjoying a camping trip in Grayling for a few weeks.

Glen Wilcox of Detroit, who formerly resided in our vicinity, has done a soldier uniform and is stationed with the National Guards at Camp Grayling.

Mr. and Mrs. Kai Hanson and Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Nelson returned to Detroit Sunday after spending a week at the Axel Nelson cottage at the Danish landing.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Scott motored to Bay City Sunday to visit their daughter Virginia, who is spending the summer with relatives at that place.

Mr. and Mrs. F. R. Welsh have as their guests at Lake Margrethe, Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Dreyer and children of Bay City. They arrived last Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Dingeman and daughter Velta Elaine of Detroit spent the week end with the latter's parents, Mrs. and Mrs. James McDonald and family.

Claude VanPatten accompanied by his mother, Mrs. O'Donnell returned to Flint Sunday, after the latter had visited her sons Ernest and George here for a few days.

Mrs. Walter Woodson of Salisbury, North Carolina, arrived last week to spend some time with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Bauman after a few days visit in Detroit.

Mrs. William Brigham of Kalamazoo visited Mrs. Pearl Gibbons last Sunday enroute on a motor trip through northern Michigan. Mrs. Brigham was a former resident of Grayling.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald Milks and son Lloyd of Traverse City spent the week end with Mr. and Mrs. Frank Lydell. Harry Cowell and son of Detroit also visited Mr. and Mrs. Lydell the first of the week.

Roy Wolcott, who has been employed in Oxford, has returned to Grayling, commencing his duties Monday as head flier at the Kerry & Hanson Flooring Company. Mrs. Wolcott has been in Grayling for several weeks.

Birthdays are always happy days, and yesterday was one for Clayton Gorman, who was 6 years old. 12 boys and girls were his guests for the afternoon and besides a peanut hunt and other games they feasted on good things served by Mrs. Gorman. The dining room was pretty in pale blue and pink, Clayton's chosen colors and matched up with the tiny place cards, nut cups and caps that each little guest received. All had a jolly time.

J. S. Sherman of the C. S. Norton Sales Service, Chicago, is here putting on a sale for the S. B. Variety Store, intending to completely close out the stock. Mr. Sherman had a force of assistants checking up on the stock and arranging it for sale, prices marked down and goods grouped accordingly and when the sale opened Tuesday people with bundles were everywhere in evidence on our streets. The stock was very large and new displays of goods are put out daily and the sale continues to be a big bargain attraction.

Thru the courtesy of Capt. Roy Sindlinger of the Quartermaster department of the M. N. G., 1st Lieut. Walter C. Nicol of the Aviation squadron was induced to take the Editor and his wife for a trip to the higher altitudes of Grayling and surrounding country Wednesday afternoon. Our skilled pilot reminded us that due to the stiff wind blowing that the ride would be somewhat choppy, but we found it delightful, and discovered a lot of things about this region that we didn't know before. The old town wasn't nearly as large as we believed it was, and Lake Margrethe wasn't much bigger than a duck pond. Higgins and Houghton lakes didn't look much larger than Lake Margrethe. The AnSable was a lot more crooked than we ever supposed and some of the old landmarks about town seemed to be in the wrong direction. Anyway it was a delightful trip and through smooth airplane salesman happened around here just now for we fear that we would be willing to mortgage the printshop for one of those sky ships.

Interwoven history for men, 50c to \$1.00 at Olson's. —Adv.

Donny Bobenmoyer is visiting in Saginaw this week.

Mrs. Holger Schmidt and Miss Marie spent the week end in Lansing.

Miss Wilma Burrows has been enjoying a week's visit in Detroit with relatives.

Cletus St. Pierre of Niles is visiting at the Dolph Saneartier home for a few days.

Miss Evelyn Hildebrand of Saginaw was a guest at the Holger Schmidt home for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Hazen Livermore of Lansing visited at the James McNeven home over Sunday.

Jerry Remington of Flint is visiting Mark Lewis at the Lewis cottage at Lake Margrethe.

Eugene Porter of Flint is enjoying a visit in Grayling at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Bugby and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Waldron, who have been in Lansing since November, have returned to their home in Grayling.

Miss Clara Bugby is assisting at the Economy Store, filling the vacancy caused by the resignation of Mrs. Don Reynolds.

Will Green of Detroit, a former resident here, has returned to Grayling and is employed by the State Highway Department.

Miss Genevieve Montour of Ann Arbor is spending a week's vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. David Montour and family.

Earl Whipple and Billie Miller of Lansing visited over the week end with Mrs. Whipple and family, who are here for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. James Hartwick will spend the rest of the summer in Grayling. They are making their headquarters at the Shoppengons Inn.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey McGhee and son Billy and Mrs. C. B. Davis and son Thomas of Detroit are visiting the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Grey.

The infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Otto Cox passed away at the age of two days on Friday. The parents had named her Donna Bess. Burial was made in Reed City.

Mrs. Robert Ziebell entertained the ladies of the Danish Sisterhood at her home Tuesday afternoon. A short business meeting was held, after which the hostess served lunch.

July 22nd is the last day for filing petitions for nomination for elective offices in the primary elections. Anyone intending to get into the race must get busy before it is too late.

The Charles Adams family visited friends and relatives in Traverse City Friday of last week. They took in one day of the Cherry festival, and were accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Frank Lydell.

Mrs. Hal Ryder (Hilda Nielsen) and Miss Geraldine Nielsen of East Tawas visited their sister Mrs. W. J. Heric and family yesterday. This morning Mrs. Heric and little Patsy Hope accompanied them home for a visit.

Mrs. Hansine Hanson's many friends will be glad to know that she has returned from Harper Hospital and is convalescing at her home. Miss Ingeborg has resumed her duties at the office of the Grayling Box company.

Mr. and Mrs. Worthy White and daughter of Chicago called on Mr. and Mrs. James McDonnell on Saturday. Mr. and Mrs. White were former schoolmates of Mr. and Mrs. McDonnell and the two couple enjoyed renewing reminiscences of their younger days.

Misses Helen Johnson and Marjorie Mansill of Detroit have been guests at the home of the former's aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. C. B. Johnson and family. The girls are spending a few days with Miss Johnson's sister in Gaylord, and expect to return to Grayling for a longer visit.

Mrs. Erner Matson returned Wednesday from Lakesville where she had been enjoying a couple of weeks vacation with relatives. Her sister, Mrs. Elizabeth Heenan of Royal Oak and granddaughter Virginia Woolley, accompanied her to Grayling to visit for a few weeks. Mrs. Heenan will also visit with friends at Bradford Lake during the time she is here.

James Reynolds, Jr., Mrs. James Reynolds, Sr., Howard Smock and Misses Vera and Bertine Reynolds motored to Twining Saturday to spend the week end with Mr. and Mrs. Guy Reed and family. Mr. and Mrs. Don Reynolds, Mr. and Mrs. Jess Green of Roscommon, Ellis Daugherty and Junior Applebee of Bay City joined them in Twining Sunday.

The Ladies Auxiliary of the Golf club enjoyed their regular meeting on Wednesday. In the morning Mrs. Emil Giegling and Mrs. Russell Howard tied for the golf score and in the afternoon Mrs. Oscar Hanson held the high score for bridge and Mrs. N. Schjots won the draw prize. Next week the ladies will play golf in the morning and a pot luck lunch will be served at 12:30 o'clock sharp, with bridge following.

Misses Marion Estabrook of Grand Rapids, Louise Hainline of Dearborn, Hazel Shankel of Saginaw, Margaret Hendricks of Grand Ledge and Margaret Ardis of Lake City were guests for a few days of Misses Margaret and Olga Nelson at their cottage at Lake Margrethe. The young ladies left Tuesday on a motor trip through parts of Canada. Miss Estabrook recently accepted a position with the Bell Telephone Company in Grand Rapids.

See the fine slippers for \$2.95 on Olson's bargain rack. —Adv.

Miss Gertrude Trudeau returned home Monday from Detroit, where she has been since the middle of June, visiting her sisters, Mrs. Arthur Capshaw and Mrs. Lawrence Roberts.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Brown of Bay City are spending several days at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. L. Brown, and among friends.

Henry Falk, chief engineer of the National Theatre Equipment company is installing the equipment for the New Rialto while Mr. Earl Annette and Mr. Preston are installing the movietone and vitaphone.

Mrs. Walter Bosworth of Bay City arrived Wednesday to spend a few days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. B. Johnson and family. Mr. Johnson, who had been spending several days with Mr. and Mrs. Bosworth, returned to Grayling with his daughter.

Brave Boy Scout



This is Richard Paul, thirteen, Lincoln, Neb. Boy Scout who saved Mrs. Grover (Cleveland) Alexander, wife of the famous St. Louis pitcher, from drowning in Platte river. Richard is the son of Adjutant General Paul, of the Nebraska National Guard.

Painting Mr. Hoover

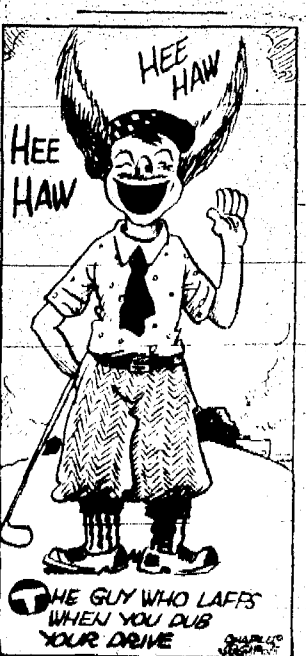


Tadeusz Styka, noted Polish portrait painter, who is now in Washington to make a portrait of President Hoover.

Prize Baby Lion



Here is "Spittire," first prize winner at the first baby lion show ever held. The contest was staged at the Guy Lion Farm at El Monte, Calif. The disposition of the candidates for honors was an important factor in the judges' choice.



Nicholson Memorial Church

John Wilfred Greenwood, Minister

Sunday, July 20, 1930

10:30 a. m. "The lure of lonely trails."

7:30 p. m. There will be no evening service.

Trails

The vast Northland is rich in a field of illustration and attractiveness and one of her rarest beauty spots is her trails that invite us to be wanderers.

We desire to think upon them next Sunday. Come!

WENDELL HALL SINGS RECORD HIT FOR SHELL

On Monday, July 21st "At The Sign of The Shell" program broadcast at 8:30 P. M., Central Standard Time, Wendell Hall, "The Red-Headed Music-maker" will present one of his most popular song hits "Show Me The Way To Go Home." This particular song took all Europe by storm.

Wendell Hall, whose life history in entertainment reads like a Horatio Alger story, will again display his versatility for Shell radio enthusiasts by singing his best Wendell Hall-ian way this international hit. Aside from being radio's pioneer artist and present day favorite, a song-writer of many of this country's greatest hits, a stage star of the first magnitude and a witty, philosophical writer on radio subjects, he holds the distinction of being one of the best known record artists in the world. In Australia and particularly in New Zealand he is perhaps the most popular of all record artists. In the United States his record of his own song "It Ain't Gonna Rain No Mo" had the largest sales in record history.

Wendell Hall radio's wandering minstrel, the first and only artist to have made a World Tour of Radio, will also present on the Shell program of July 21st, a popular talkie song "With My Guitar and You" which seems to have been written especially for him so well suited is it to the artistry of the "Red-Headed music-maker."

Father Sage Says:

The girl of yesterday was proud if she had small hands; the girl of today is more interested in having competent ones.

M. C. R. E. TO PURCHASE B. C. G. & A.

Of local interest to this community is the recent announcement by the Interstate Commerce Commission valuating the Boyne City, Gaylord and Alpena railroad at \$1,313,017. This figure is to be used in the proposed purchase of the line by the New York Central Railway. The sale and purchase was ordered by the Commission in the interest of "Public convenience and necessity," the B. C. G. & A. operating through a territory which would be without adequate communication and transportation. The B. C. G. & A. was organized in 1903 as a lumbering line and operates between Boyne City and Alpena. It is the cross state line north of the Bay City-Ludington line but up to this time has not even paid its own taxes. However the New York Central feels that it can be made an asset.

Want Ads

SADDLE HORSE FOR SALE—Fine condition; 3 gait. J. S. Graham. 7-16-2.

LOST—July 3, a choker string of pearls, three brooches and other articles of jewelry. Please return to Ford Garage. Reward.

LOST—Saturday, July 12, somewhere about business section, a combination Conklin pen and pencil. Return to Avalanche office.

WANTED—Local Representatives. This is our best season. New people making \$6.00 to \$10.00 daily. Four small sales per day pays \$30.00 weekly. Write Realsilk Hosiery, 904 Citizens Bank Bldg., Flint, Mich.

FOR SALE—Gravel dump box. Phone 6-J.

FOR SALE—Boat and engine. Mrs. T. Boeson. 6-24-tf.

BRICK, PLASTERING and cement work wanted. Axel Swanson, Grayling. 6-26-4

BUILDING LOGS FOR SALE—Norway, white pine and Tamarack. Peeled and cut in several lengths. Good condition. Inquire of E. S. Chalker, Grayling, Mich. 6-26-4

FOR SALE—Marion steel dump box yard and one half. Inquire at Avalanche. 6-19-tf

FURNITURE REPAIRING, Upholstering and general repairing in all lines of wood or metal, and chair caneing. J. G. Leverton, DuClos house, Norway St. tf.

It's a Myth



THE SIMPLE TASTE OF THE OLD FASHIONED GIRL IS A MYTH.

Jos. Cassel

ADVICE

MANY RECEIVE IT, — THE WISE PROFIT BY IT —

— Publius Syrus



"Sometimes Bill, the soundest advice comes from those who became wise too late! John suffered the complete loss of his business by fire. He had just enough insurance to cover the mortgage."

Fire is to be feared. Consider your insurance requirements today!

Palmer Fire Insurance Agency

O. P. SCHUMANN, AGENT

Phone 111

Interesting Events In Grayling 23 Years Ago

INTERESTING ITEMS OF NEWS GATHERED FROM THE FILES
OF THE AVALANCHE OF 23 YEARS AGO.

Thursday, July 25, 1907

The growth of crops for the past two weeks is unprecedented.

Mrs. L. Shapiro and son of Detroit are visiting with her sister, Mrs. H. Joseph and family.

A pair of twin girls were born to Mr. and Mrs. P. E. Johnson the 15th, only one of which survived.

O. Palmer went to Chicago last week with the Eastern Michigan Press Club, returning Tuesday morning.

Mrs. Laura London has taken a position in the Avalanche office, to see if she desires to learn the "Art of Journalism."

The well on the south side of the town is down about 2,400 feet, and is in salt. We do not prophesy what will come next.

Miss Hoyt, daughter of P. M. Hoyt, a former resident of this county, was here last week, visiting friends. She reports all well.

The team of Wm. Cook of South Branch, after seeing an auto last night, and ran away, smashing the wheel.

The gray horse of Shellenberger ran away twice last Friday, one time in front of the red uniformed band of "Uncle Tom's Cabin" show.

A sneak thief entered a back room of the New Russell House last evening and sniped a pocket watch and five dollars in money.

Charles Amidon left Monday night on later than August 15th. We are going to attend the 14th annual convention of Sheriffs, Police, Prosecutors and Prosecuting Attorneys when it quit along about June 1st.

Mr. Ira Carpenter, President of the State Bank at Orion, was looking over our village Tuesday, and was well pleased with the evidences of prosperity on every side.

George Davis, an employee of the Douglas Co., at Lovells, caught a Kalkaska Leader.

German trout in the North Branch which measured 29 1/4 inches in length, and weighed 9 pounds and 14 ounces. And the AuSable waters are full of good fish.

On a trip from Chicago home the first of the week, we did not see a better piece of corn than we saw in this county. Hay is perhaps ten days farther advanced in Illinois and Indiana than here, but there is but little difference in the spring crops.

Dr. Wilfred H. Manwaring, U. of M. Lit. '95, head of the department of pathology in Indiana University, will spend the next two years in European laboratories, under the auspices of the Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research of New York city. He will be remembered as a Grayling boy.

The M. P. Sunday School, South Side, was given a treat and a tea party at the home of the Superintendent. There was quite a large gathering and 72 teas served. Although the rain poured in the afternoon, the children enjoyed the indoor amusement, and singing, etc., occupied the time. The Ladies Aid gave their help, which was gratefully accepted, and when night came old and young seemed to have had an enjoyable time. It is hoped that our Sunday school work will be more encouraged by the parents, and all who are interested in the work.

Hereafter we are not going to throw fits or worry about prospective crop failures if sleighing doesn't hang around. We are not going to get a bit rattled this season, for the first time in nearly thirty years, when it quit along about June 1st. But no one would believe it now if they hadn't been here to see the boys playing snowball along about that date. As a matter of fact we begin to believe that Northern Michigan would produce good crops in about fifteen minutes if the occasion seemed to render such a haste necessary.

Ham and Cucumber Salad

Mince cold cooked ham; moisten with a little mayonnaise. Spread on whole wheat bread and then lay crisp slices of cucumber over the ham. Place a second slice of bread on top.

A slight variation will make this sandwich into an attractive hors d'oeuvre or open-faced sandwich. Cut rounds of whole wheat or graham bread about two inches in diameter. Spread each one with the ham mixture, place a cucumber slice in the center of each. These sandwiches should be served as soon as possible after making so the cucumbers will keep their crisp coolness.

For the open-faced sandwiches the cucumber slices may be made more attractive if you take a fork and draw it the full length of the cucumber before slicing. This gives the slice a serrated edge; or, to give it a still different appearance, cut out four small triangles on four sides of the slice.

Bacon, Peanut Butter and Tomatoes

Another very appetizing combination is to fry bacon until quite crisp, then mince it and mix well with peanut butter. Spread this on a slice of bread, then lay over it slices of tomatoes and then another piece of bread. Be sure and peel the tomatoes as they are much nicer.

Ham Filling

Put enough cold cooked ham through the food chopper to make 2 cups. Add a peeled tomato and a few finely chopped stuffed olives, 1 tablespoon of minced parsley, season with salt and paprika to taste. Add enough mayonnaise dressing to make a paste. Use as a spread between slices of whole wheat or white bread.

Corned Beef and Mustard Sandwiches

Grind corned beef to make 1/2 cup. Add 1 teaspoon chopped sweet pickle and prepared mustard to taste. Spread between slices of buttered white or rye bread.

NO 7:30 P. M. IN BRITISH NAVY

Navy Recruiting Station, Detroit: Men of our naval service who have been in company with British squadrons in Asiatic, Mediterranean or European waters, state that the hour of 7:30 P. M., which is proclaimed on strokes of the ship's bell, passes unnoted on British men of war. The commission dates back to 1799, when a mutiny on a ship of the East India Squadron was to begin with the striking of seven bells. The ship's officers learned of the pre-arranged signal, and it was never given. Since that time "seven bells of the second dog watch" has been unknown aboard British war vessels. It is the boast of our own navy that no mutiny has ever been successful on an American man of war.

Other refinements include arm rests for the rear seat, mahogany finished garage moldings on the windows and beneath the windshield, leather rub rail and hardware in an attractive pattern.

The front seat is adjustable within a range of four inches to suit the convenience and support of the driver. It is moved quietly and easily by a small, inconspicuous handle in the front center of the seat just above the floor.

The De Luxe Sedan, like other Ford body types, can be obtained in any one of several color combinations.

Ford De Luxe Sedan

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THE GRAYLING BECOMES A THING OF THE PAST

The department of Conservation has published an interesting report of the Grayling, a fish which once attracted anglers from all parts of the country to Michigan.

In the fall of 1905, 180 grayling were removed from the Otter river. One hundred of them were planted in the headwaters of a stream near Gladwin, considered suitable for the fish. Thirty of them were taken to our local hatchery. This thirty survived for three years. The fish in the stream were kept from being lost by a screen. Periodically they were observed by representatives of the fish division. The fish did not propagate. They dwindled in number until now none can be found.

Many theories have been advanced as to why this fish once so plentiful in northern Michigan has become extinct but in spite of observations and experiments it still remains a mystery.

SANDWICHES TO MAKE THE PORCH MEAL COMPLETE

Since sandwiches are usually the piece de resistance for the picnic and since they fit in ideally with the porch meal, the housewife whose family is addicted to that type of meal is always on the lookout for something different and attractive. The recipes given below were collected by Miss Inez S. Willson, home economist, who vouches for their goodness.

There is no vegetable which is more appetizing than crisp cucumbers and when combined with ham they make a delicious sandwich filling.

Ham and Cucumber Salad

Mince cold cooked ham; moisten with a little mayonnaise. Spread on whole wheat bread and then lay crisp slices of cucumber over the ham. Place a second slice of bread on top.

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This Week

by ARTHUR BARRANS

Mussolini and Kemal

What Is Education?

Affection, Then Science

Women in Business

Mussolini interests Europe and causes excitement in France, proposing an alliance with Germany.

France understands that the suggestion calls for a military alliance, or, at least, an agreement that Germany will remain neutral in case of an Italian-French war.

Mussolini ought to know what such an alliance really means when war really starts.

In 1914, Italy had an alliance with Germany, and the Kaiser was foolish enough to think it would stand up.

When Kemal Pasha, boss of Turkey, makes war, he makes war. You remember that Mussolini threatened him, and Kemal replied: "If you send Italian soldiers against me, the difficulty will be to find room to bury the number that I shall kill."

A dispatch from Turkey tells how Kemal trapped 1,000 rebellious Kurds in his Zeylan river valley, and killed every one, granting no quarter.

That sounds like old days when Mohammed himself was leader, and later when western Europe whispered in awe the name of "The Grand Turk."

Educators, between the closing and opening of schools, discuss "What Is Education? What Should It Do? How Can We Form the Young?" etc.

Educators should start with the meaning of the word "educate" and stick to that. It means "to lead out," to bring out of the youthful mind and capacity that which is in it. It does not mean to force the opinions of teachers on that youthful mind.

Dealing with raw materials, science and industry "educate" those materials by bringing out the best that is in them.

They seek for hardness in steel, for resiliency and wear in rubber. They don't try to make rubber of steel, or steel of rubber. But that is exactly the process applied to many young minds.

And for that reason, in reading the biographies of many successful men, you find that their first proof of real ability was ability to evade the process of education.

And their greatest good fortune was an irregular education, or none.

Doctor Frankel, learned Metropolitan Life expert, says the philosophic mind rules the child best.

Between the ages of three and fifteen, according to Doctor Frankel, each child goes through all the various stages through which the human race as a whole has passed, from the Stone Age to the present day.

"The philosophic mind," knowing that a young child is a young barbarian, and cannot be anything else, does not foolishly expect too much and forces the child to be a hypocrite.

However, one thing is more important in the bringing up of children than the philosophic mind, or anything else, and that is affection, and especially the love of a mother.

No science can take the place of that.

It is to the mind's expansion and healthy growth what food is to the body. There is no substitute.

Mrs. Edison wants women to go back to the home because they "lose prestige in business."

"Deep down in her heart, every woman wants a home," the distinguished lady told her hearers. That is true, but every home needs a man to support it and protect it.

Between "joking prestige" and washing dishes and clothes for an incompetent male, the intelligent woman decides to relinquish a little prestige.

If every one could find a husband like Thomas A. Edison, the problem would be easy.

Suppose you suddenly learned that your grandmother used to walk a tight rope on one foot, her other foot held high in the air. You'd be shocked.

But you would not be as seriously shocked as ten million British old ladies, male and female, suddenly informed that Queen Mary actually smoked cigarettes.

She smokes only two, one after luncheon, one after tea. But she does smoke.

Her marvelously complicated Victorian hats, skirts below her ankles, stately carriage, dignified expression, cannot make the horrified millions forget the three dreadful words: Queen Mary smokes.

Lindbergh gives the League of Nations transit section detailed suggestions for aviation. Standardization of airways, uniform markings and signals, a comprehensive meteorological and radio reporting system, uniform regulations for clearing, are suggested.

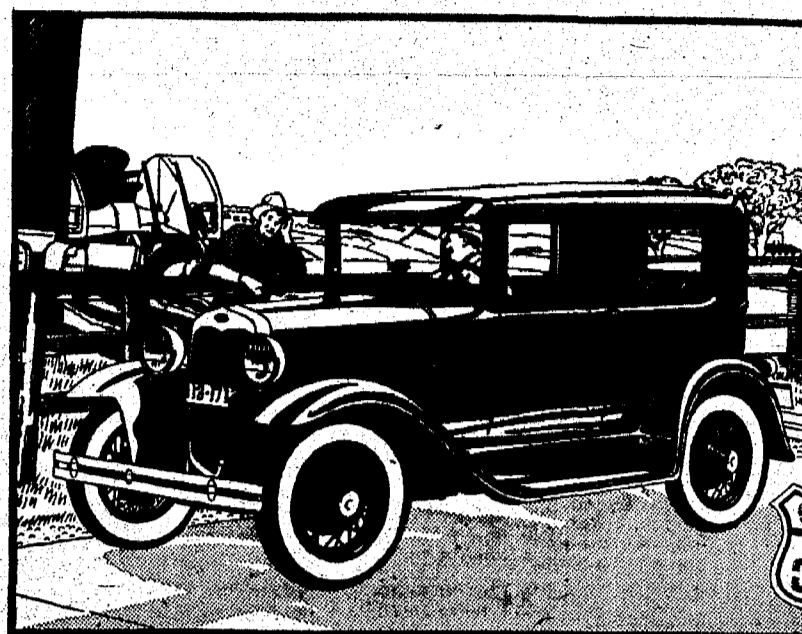
The recommendations are sound, but the people are too busy to pay attention to recommendations, from no matter how high a source.

A big city is New York, amazing in growth. Losing hundreds of thousands of population migrating to outlying suburbs, New York city, in the last ten years, has gained in population 1,385,315, more than 23 per cent.

A corporation has paid a New York church \$50 for a strip of land 20 feet long and five inches wide. They must be going to erect one of those Efficiency Statues for newfangled Cleveland Park Decker.

Jackie Coogan's record of being a retired movie star at the age of 11 has been slightly bettered by little Michael, of Roumania, who is an ex-king at eight.—Detroit News.

RELIABILITY ECONOMY GOOD PERFORMANCE



THE NEW FORD TUDOR SEDAN

YOU are buying proved performance when you buy a Ford. You know it has been built for many thousands of miles of satisfactory, economical service.

Letters from users in every part of the world show the value of the sound design of the car, good materials and accuracy in manufacturing. You sense a feeling of sincere pride in the oft-repeated phrase—"Let me tell you what my new Ford did."

Further tribute to the sturdiness, reliability and general all-round performance of the new Ford is shown in the repeated and growing purchases by government bureaus, by police departments, and by large industrial companies which keep careful day-by-day cost records. In most cases, the new Ford has been

chosen only after exhaustive tests covering speed and power, safety, comfort, ease of control, oil and gas

consumption, low yearly depreciation, and low cost of up-keep.

They have found, as you will find, that the Ford embodies every feature you want or need in a motor car at an unusually low price.

NEW LOW FORD PRICES

Roadster	\$435
Phaeton	440
Tudor Sedan	495
Coupe	495
Sport Coupe	525
De Luxe Coupe	545
Three-window Fordor Sedan	600
Convertible Cabriolet	625
De Luxe Phaeton	625
De Luxe Sedan	640
Town Sedan	660

(All prices f. o. b. Detroit, plus freight and delivery. Bumpers and spare tire extra, at low cost.)

Universal Credit Company plan of time payments offers another Ford economy.



ASK FOR A DEMONSTRATION NOT very far from wherever you are is a Ford dealer who will be glad to give you a demonstration ride in the new Ford.

FORD MOTOR COMPANY

LIVES SAVED BY MODERN AUTOMOBILE CONSTRUCTION

There is one phase of the automobile accident situation that seldom comes in for consideration—how many lives has good automobile construction saved?

Four-wheel brakes and non-shatterable glass have often made minor collisions of what might have been fatal crashes. But the all-steel body has been the safeguard that has stood between motorists and death in many accidents.

A car with a steel body triumphantly met the severest test ever given an automobile. It was released down a runway and plunged off the end, burning over six times. The test was repeated three times and the car then driven away under its own power.

Last year over 30,000 people were killed by automobiles. That was a horrifying record but was much less than it would have been with old-style car construction.

THE CHILD'S BILL OF RIGHTS

The ideal to which we should strive is that there shall be no child in America:

That has not been born under proper conditions.

That does not live in hygienic surroundings.

That ever suffers from under-nourishment.

That does not have prompt and efficient medical attention and inspection.

That does not receive primary instruction in the elements of hygiene and good health.

That has not the complete birthright of a sound mind in a sound body.

That has not the encouragement to express in fullest measure the spirit within which is the final endowment of every human being.

—Herbert Hoover

Ford Offers New De Luxe Sedan



Ford De Luxe Sedan

Added to the De Luxe Sedan, recently added to the Ford line, is a new feature that adds distinction and comfort to an automobile. The interior is upholstered in a rich, plush material.

Abundance of rear quarter windows gives the car a feeling of spaciousness and affords privacy to the occupants.

Interior trimmings and appointments are luxurious. Upholstery is either in brown mohair or a deep tan Sedan and patterned after that used in high-priced cars.

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Michigan's Greatest Outdoor Event

COMING again

SECOND
Genuine
WESTERN
STAMPEDE

BIGGER AND BETTER THAN EVER BEFORE

SINCE MICHIGAN

STREET RACE

AUGUST 25-26 SEPTEMBER 1-2 DETROIT

Seven Colossal Shows and Nights

NEWS REVIEW OF CURRENT EVENTS

Senate Begins Battle Over London Naval Treaty—'The Papers' Asked.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

Called in special session by President Hoover, the senate last week began consideration of the London naval treaty. Only 58 members—nine more than a quorum—answered the roll call the first day. During the week some more returned to the National Capital, while several others departed on various missions.

A message from the President opened the proceedings. He urged ratification of the treaty, which he explained and defended at considerable length. Mr. Hoover said that on January 1 last the ratios of the three naval powers in ships actually built were: The United States, 100; Great Britain, 118, and Japan, 65, while under the treaty they will be: United States, 100; Great Britain, 102.4, and Japan, 63.4.

With regard to the criticism that the American delegation accepted an agreement providing three fewer eight inch gun cruisers than our navy general board had declared the irreducible minimum, the President said that this objection "revolves around less than 8 per cent of our whole fleet." And the question as to this 3 per cent of tonnage, he added, is whether "30,000 tons of ships armed with eight inch guns are better than 38,000 tons armed with a 6 inch gun," a question upon which "our high naval authorities are divided."

"Every solitary fact which affects judgment upon the treaty is known," said the President in conclusion, "and the document itself compels the sole obligation of the United States. If we fail now, the world will be again plunged backward from its progress toward peace."

The administration forces continued confident that the pact would be ratified, but they were given much concern by the determined attempt to have the President transmit to the senate the suppressed documents which he had declined to give up. Senator McKellar, of Tennessee, led this fight and was supported not only by other opponents of the treaty, but also by some who had announced their intention of voting for ratification.

"The demand we are making is a demand of right on the part of the co-equal of the Executive in treaty making," said Senator McKellar, "and consequently cannot be incompatible with the public interest."

On the other hand, Senator Reed of Pennsylvania, one of the delegates to London, who has had access to the secret documents, more than intimated that they contain picturesque animadversions by Ambassador Charles G. Dawes upon Prime Minister MacDonald and other British statesmen, the disclosure of which would necessitate recall of the ambassador and otherwise play havoc with Anglo-American relations.

Senator Robinson of Arkansas, another delegate, hinted the same thing, saying: "Some of these messages contain references to other governments which if disclosed might make us ridiculous. Such resentments might be created in other countries that the treaty would not be ratified by them."

Finally a modified resolution was adopted by a vote of 53 to 4 requesting the President to submit to the senate all documents bearing on the treaty, "if not incompatible with the public interest" to do so. It also asked the President to make recommendations as to their use.

GOVERNMENT activities for the relief of veterans of all wars are now co-ordinated. Under a law enacted by congress just before it adjourned, the President issued an executive order which provides for the grouping of the veterans bureau, which has been an independent agency handling only matters connected with veterans of the World War, the pension bureau, which has been under the Interior department and has handled pensions for veterans of the Civil, Spanish and earlier wars, and the national home for disabled volunteer soldiers which has been under the War department, under a new veterans administration. The President designated Brig. Gen. Frank T. Hines, for several years director of the veterans bureau, as veterans administrator in charge of the new organization at a salary of \$12,000. The three agencies which are co-ordinated will retain their separate identities within the veterans administration and a new director will be appointed for the veterans bureau. Present officials of the pension bureau and of the soldiers home will retain their positions.

BUSINESS may not be appreciably better, to most Americans, and there are still a great many on the unemployed lists, but men and agencies that ought to know say the sky is clearing. For instance, the American Bankers' Association Journal asserts that pessimism has been overcome and that the very conditions in trade and industry that have caused most complaint are opening the way for a definite recovery later in the year.

"A study of the history of previous comparable periods of recession indicates that a cycle of improvement is imminent," the Journal says. "There is no doubt that the curtailment of production in the major industries has been much greater than the fall-off in consumption on the part of the public. This has inevitably led to a marked reduction in the inventories of finished goods all along the line from manufacturer to consumer."

Efficient management, consolidation of labor, reduction of waste and other factors that affect the business depression has in a way worked to the benefit of the wage earner sure of his job and of the person who has a fixed income.

The wholesale price level of all

commodities in May was the lowest it has been since September, 1918. The wholesale purchasing power of the 1926 dollar for all commodities was \$1.12 in May. It is greater today. The average cost of living in 32 cities has dropped 20.8 per cent in eight years.

IN THE hard wheat belt many of the farmers are not taking kindly to the efforts of the farm board to bring about reduction of wheat acreage and change to other crops. When the board's reduction mission went to Hays, Kan., in furtherance of its purpose, Gov. Clyde M. Reed of the Sunflower state appeared as a spokesman for the opponents of the plan, which he said was unfair to the hard-wheat belt where conditions prevented the growing of other crops to advantage. Charging that present wheat prices are not justified by world conditions, he called upon the farm board to exercise the powers granted it by the agricultural marketing act to protect the wheat farmer.

Replying to Governor Reed's insinuation of farm-board "inaction," Chairman Legges said that wheat "already had received in the board's stabilization operations twice its proportionate share" of the \$500,000,000 relief fund.

STATISTICS prepared by the old dry bureau under Dorn show that the production enforcement during its last fiscal year under the Treasury department resulted in the arrest of 68,188 persons, and the seizure of 24,873 stills. The figures showed an increase of approximately 7,000 in the number of stills seized. The figures indicated the number of arrests and seizures for 11 months of the year and estimated arrests and seizures for June.

MRS. HOOVER returned to the White House from the Rapidan river lodge last week greatly improved in health by her weeks in the seclusion of the camp. However, though she seemed to have recovered from the effects of her fall in the Executive mansion more than three months ago, it was said in Washington she planned to go back soon to the camp and remain there most of July.

Consideration for Mrs. Hoover's health, it is reported, has caused the President to halt the arrangements for his projected trip through the West, indeed it may be abandoned altogether in favor of a quiet stay at some place on the New England coast. The home of John Hays Hammond at Gloucester, Mass., has been suggested. It is known that some of the Republican party leaders have advised Mrs. Hoover not to make the western trip.

JEAN MERMIOZ, the French pilot who flew from Africa to Brazil recently, tried to make the return trip until about half way across the Atlantic on the way to Dakar. Then an oil leak developed that became so serious he was forced to descend to the water. He had been in constant radio communication with patrol boats and one of them was on hand to rescue the flyers and the mail.

CHICAGO paid warm tribute Friday to Rear Admiral Byrd, who was the guest of the Press club, of which he is a member. After a parade and a luncheon at the Press club, there was a huge reception and banquet at the Stevens hotel in which many of the city's leading organizations co-operated. Governor Emmerson welcomed the intrepid explorer on behalf of the state of Illinois.

COMPLETED census tabulations give the population of New York city as 6,935,034, an increase of 1,384,988 since 1920. Issuance of these figures revive the dispute as to the biggest city in the world. London continues to claim the title, although London proper has only 4,600,000 inhabitants. "Greater London," including the surrounding communities that are ruled by the metropolitan police, has a total population of about 7,915,000.

JOHN D. ROCKEFELLER celebrated his ninety-first birthday quietly at Pocantico, the only variation from his usual daily routine being a small party in the evening. The oil magnate's only public expression indicated his great satisfaction in the kind feeling for him displayed by everybody everywhere. Among the messages he received was one from Mother Jones, formerly his fiercest foe, offering her warm congratulations and best wishes.

NO SOONER had the French troops left the Rhineland than the so-called Fascists of Germany broke loose with a series of outrageous attacks on the former separatists there and in the Palatinate and on all who were known to have been friendly to the troops of occupation. Men and women were assaulted and their homes and shops wrecked, despite the efforts of the police. Of course the German government could not be considered directly responsible for the disturbances, but the French ambassador to Berlin discussed with Foreign Minister Curius measures to suppress the revengeful fury of the German radicals.

GREAT BRITAIN'S administration of her mandate in Palestine is severely criticized in a report of the League of Nations mandate commission which investigated the riots in the Holy Land. The methods of the British are called dilatory and slack and they are said not to have carried out their obligations.

MEMBERS of Sir Arthur Conan Doyle's family are in daily expectation of word from him from the spirit world, for that famous writer and spiritualist departed this life at his home in Sussex. The creator of Sherlock Holmes left with Lady Doyle his finger prints and a secret code word so that she and her son Adrian may guard against imposters.

Another noted foreigner who died last week was Cardinal Vanutelli, dean of the sacred college.

High Chap. W. G. Neville, com-

mandant of the marine corps, died after an illness of several months. He served with distinction in the Spanish war, the Boxer rebellion, at Vera Cruz and in the World war.

R. J. BLAIR and Frank Trotter, piloting the Goodyear-Zeppelin, were victors in the national elimination balloon race that started from Houston, Texas. They traveled about 800 miles, coming down at Greensburg, Ky.

NILES LADY IS GRATEFUL TO KONJOLA

Years Of Suffering From Complicated Of Ailments Quickly Ended By New Medicine.



MRS. ALBERT COFFINGER

"For a long time I suffered from the disordered condition of my stomach," said Mrs. Albert Coffinger, 619 North Second street, Niles, Michigan. "My food refused to digest, but lay like a rock in my stomach. I was always constipated, and strong laxatives gave me only temporary relief. My kidneys and bladder caused lots of trouble. My back constantly pained me, and I had to get up four or five times every night due to bladder actions."

"Konjola proved to be the medicine I needed. In a remarkably short time, my stomach was restored to a normal, healthy condition, and my food digested, and all the distress that used to follow my meals are gone. My bowels are regular, and my kidneys and bladder are in first-class condition, and the back pains are gone. I never have to get up nights, sleep well, and benefit from the rest I get."

Quickly Konjola goes to the source of the ailments, and, if taken with regularity for six or eight weeks, it brings new, glorious and abundant health.

Konjola is sold in Grayling, Mich., at the Mac & Gidley Drug Store, and by all the best druggists in all towns throughout this entire section.

MEATS THAT MAY BE COOKED IN OPEN

Part of the fun of eating out-of-doors is preparing the meal over an open fire. With his many camping experiences this is where the man of the house usually likes to take a hand at building the fire and broiling the steak or seeing that corn and potatoes are properly roasted.

Of course the family who is given to this type of picnic will have the proper equipment for out-of-door cooking. Many of our parks provide a grill where a fire may be made and steak or chops broiled to the queen's taste. Ham should not be overlooked either when thinking about meats which may be broiled over the open fire.

There are many ways of preparing meats right on the picnic grounds. You will find these recipes submitted by the National Live Stock and Meat Board will fit in beautifully with the supper in the open.

Chipped Beef with Scrambled Eggs. Simmer the chipped beef in a generous amount of butter. After a few minutes of cooking, break in the required number of eggs and scramble with the beef.

With this dish serve baked potatoes, rolls, whole tomatoes, peaches, cake, and finish off with marshmallows, toasted over the fire.

The baked potatoes must receive the first consideration as they will require from forty-five minutes to an hour to bake, depending on the size.

In roasting the potatoes, each one should have been well scrubbed before starting out. Wrap each potato in green leaves and bury them in the coals of the fire.

Roasting corn is accomplished in much the same way. Bury the corn, husks and all in the coals for about thirty minutes.

The tomatoes may be peeled and wrapped in waxed paper. They need no other seasoning than salt.

Broiled Ham. Have ham cut in slices about one-fourth inch thick. Rub each side with dry mustard. Broil over very hot coals until done, about ten minutes. An old-fashioned wire toaster is a good utensil to use for broiling over an open fire.

Backache

If functional Bladder Irritation disturbs your sleep, or causes Burning or Itching Sensation, Backache, Leg Pains, or muscular aches, making you feel tired, depressed, and discouraged, why not try the Cystex 48 Hour Test? Don't give up. Get Cystex today. Put it to the test. See for yourself how quickly it works and what it does. Money back if it doesn't bring quick improvement. Try Cystex today. Only 60c. Mac & Gidley, druggists.

REGULAR INSPECTION REDUCES VOLUME OF MAJOR REPAIR WORK

Records Show Drop In 'Big Jobs' As 'Inspection Calls' Increase

The advantages of subjecting automobiles to regular inspection and adjustment by trained mechanics is being appreciated by constantly increasing numbers of motorists according to data obtained from the records of the nation-wide Oakland service organization which recently inaugurated a new and broader service policy for the more complete protection of Oakland-Pontiac owners.

The records, covering a period of nearly two and one-half years, reveal a progressive increase in the number of regular "inspection calls" as the Oakland-Pontiac stations and a corresponding decrease in the number of "major jobs."

"It is an exceptional occurrence for us to find a 'major job' of repair work necessary on a car which the owner has brought regularly to his service station," says J. S. O'Rourke, general parts and service manager. "The decrease in major service work is due, of course, to the preventive factor which regular inspection and adjustment promotes. On the other hand, the owner who neglects the minor adjustments periodically required by any fine mechanism usually is the man who eventually may face a large repair bill."

"It has taken a long time to impress this fact upon motor car owners, principally because of a very natural hesitance to visit the service station when to their inexperienced ears the car is 'hitting fine.' But the records show that this hesitance is being overcome and that as a result the owners are profiting financially and gaining greater satisfaction in the long and uninterrupted service delivered by their automobiles."

The new service policy offered by the Oakland organization is one of the most liberal in the entire automobile industry. It provides for inspection, adjustment and lubrication before delivery of the new car. It provides also for replacement of any defective parts within 90 days time or during the first 4,000 miles of driving, whichever shall occur first, without charge either for parts or labor. Another provision entitles the owner without charge to thorough inspection, complete adjustment and careful road-testing of his car during the important "breaking in" period.

And a fourth clause in the service policy entitles the owner to Oakland's Three Point Free Adjustment under which the ignition, carburetion and timing are checked without charge at 90-day intervals as long as he retains possession of the car. An identification card issued to each new owner permits him while touring to take his car into any of the thousands of Oakland-Pontiac service stations and receive the warranty service provided in the New Owner Service Policy.

A correspondent in the New York Times declares there is a county in England in which the people boil their tea and open their oysters with a dagger. We don't know anything about it but we would be willing to guess that the people in this county are not in favor of naval reduction.

In Beige and Wine Red. A four reel motion picture, depicting conservation activities of all of the ten divisions of the Department of Conservation will be ready for distribution through Michigan during the coming fall.

Law enforcement activities, conservation officers in the field, scenes about the state parks and of the better and lesser known beauty and historical spots of Michigan, mines, quarries, oil wells and other activities of a geological nature, fish propagation, game conservation, pollution control, activities of the land economic survey, forest fire control and prevention, reforestation; educational activities, scenes on state owned land; all will be accurately and attractively pictured.

The film will be incorporated in the Department's film loan service with several other reels depicting Michigan wild life and conservation activities. These films are loaned free of charge to schools, sportsmen's and other clubs, churches and any organization of a non-commercial nature.

BUNCO INSPECTORS

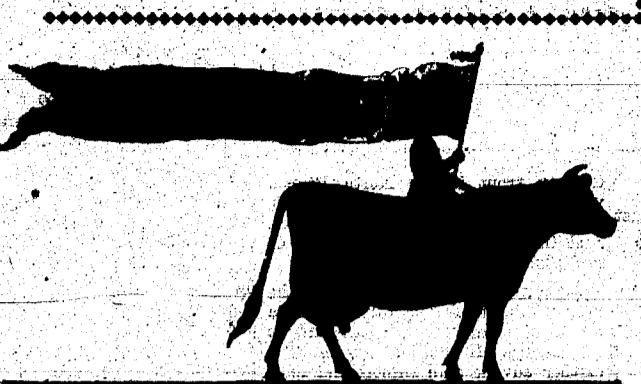
Here's a new one that's being tried—and worked—on businesses in resort towns that serve the travelling public: A group of people, say four, five or six, drive into a town in one or two cars to "inspect" hotels, restaurants, garages, and so on. After sufficient inspection, certain ones of these business concerns are "chosen" to receive a tourist sign and mythical advertising service in exchange for a goodly number of dollars. In return, it is obvious that the group of inspectors get a pleasant and easy vacation and a little profit on the side. And for some unknown reason, the owners of business places fall for this and fail to see that no bona fide, well established organization could stand the overhead of sending a group of people about over the country to sell a sign that one salesman could handle alone! This, in spite of the fact that warnings have been issued repeatedly that all concerns serving tourists should always consult their local chamber of commerce on the advisability of investing in any of the various schemes continually presented in resort towns.

Let's see—I'll say, "I know I'm late to dinner these nights, but I gotta consider my health—if I don't get my exercise, I'm liable to get sick and die, and then what will become of you and the children?"

THE REHEARSAL



AGRICULTURAL NOTES



A boar used as a sire should not be discarded until the growing and feeding qualities of his progeny are determined by a test in the feed lot. Sires of superior quality are none too numerous and many a valuable sire that should have been retained in the herd has been sent to the block.

Sheep seldom make profitable use of grain when good grazing is available. One hundred pounds of grain in a year for one ewe and her lambs is usually the maximum that can be fed profitably. Under some conditions, flocks keep in good condition and lambs may be marketed without any grain.

Corn-and-cob meal is a good form in which to feed corn to horses who do not have time to chew ear or shelled corn thoroughly, or whose teeth are too poor to eat the whole grain. Corn-and-cob meal has about the same feeding value, pound for pound, as shelled corn. It is best to grind the meal only as needed, as it may mold in storage.

A mixture of one part of ammonium sulphate and three parts of cottonseed meal makes an excellent fertilizer for lawns, says the U. S. Department of Agriculture. Apply it three times in the growing season, at the rate of 12 or 15 pounds per 1,000 square feet. Cottonseed meal alone is satisfactory, though it does not act as quickly as the mixture of ammonium sulphate and cottonseed meal.

Though cattle on the range should always be supplied with some salt, the amount needed depends partly on the feed available. Cattle need from 2 to 2½ pounds a month on average range when the feed is succulent or when browse plants form the bulk of the forage. For the remainder of the season 1 to 1½ pounds a month is enough. A fair allowance for a year-long range is about 20 pounds a head. There is less salt in plants when fresh and green than when dry, and less in browse forage than in grass and weeds.

A bird house on a pole or tree may be protected from cats by a sheet metal guard, either in the form of a cylinder about 18 inches long tacked on closely, or a cone placed high enough to prevent cats from jumping and securing a hold above it. Iron pipes as nest supports are cat-proof in themselves. An overhanging and sloping roof over the nest opening is a partial protection against cats.

MOTION PICTURE OF CONSERVATION ACTIVITIES

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Law enforcement activities, conservation officers in the field, scenes about the state parks and of the better and lesser known beauty and historical spots of Michigan, mines, quarries, oil wells and other activities of a geological nature, fish propagation, game conservation, pollution control, activities of the land economic survey, forest fire control and prevention, reforestation; educational activities, scenes on state owned land; all will be accurately and attractively pictured.

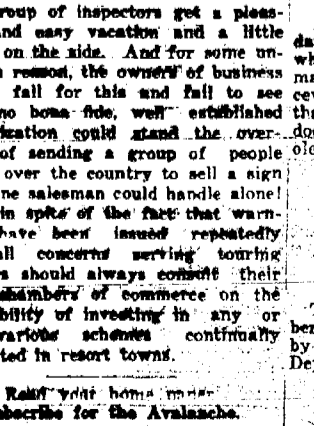
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BUNCO INSPECTORS

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Let's see—I'll say, "I know I'm late to dinner these nights, but I gotta consider my health—if I don't get my exercise, I'm liable to get sick and die, and then what will become of you and the children?"

THE REHEARSAL



Sometimes a wire screen or a mesh large enough to let the birds in but to keep the cats out is practical.

Most gardeners discard hyacinth bulbs after flowering, but this is not necessary, say horticulturists of the U. S. Department of Agriculture. All but the largest sizes will last for several years before they split, and a bulb dried off after flowering will blossom again the next year. Lay the bulbs out in thin layers in a well-ventilated place so that the surfaces will dry as quickly as possible. A good draft of air over the bulbs for the first week or ten days will insure their keeping better.

A clean cow is the first step in the production of clean milk. Even though cows appear to be clean, they may be very dusty and may need to be brushed before each milking. If kept in the stable, they should have a thorough grooming at least once a day. Clip the long hairs from the udder, flanks, and tail, so dirt will not cling to them. Just before milking, wipe the udder, flanks, and belly with a clean, damp cloth. Sufficient bedding, and frequent removal of manure, also help to keep cows clean.

Summer Roots for Winter

Production of beets, carrots, and turnips for winter and spring shipment as fresh bunched vegetables has increased greatly in the last decade. Well-graded bunches of beets, carrots, and turnips, if carefully handled, may now be shipped safely under refrigeration to all parts of the United States. Methods of harvesting, grading, packing, loading, and refrigerating bunched beets, carrots, and turnips are described in Farmers' Bulletin 1894-F. Preparation of Bunched Beets, Carrots, and Turnips for Market, which can be secured from the Office of Information, U. S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.

Guard Against Bloat

To prevent "bloating" of livestock after pasturing on sweetclover, be sure the animals are not turned into sweetclover pasture when they are hungry. Bloating is usually owing to stock gorging themselves on green, succulent feed, especially in May and early June when the grass is tender. When the cows are stabled for milking, feed some hay, silage, or grain before returning them to pasture. Animals on sweetclover pasture continuously, need access to hay, straw, or growing grass. In sections having soft water, put lime in the drinking water.

Americans are forgetting how to walk, one writer says. But the walkers are learning how to jump, and that helps some.—Dallas News.

NOTICE

The Village tax roll is now in my hands for collection and this is to notify the public that I will be at my store for that purpose. Store open from 8:00 o'clock in the morning, and evenings during the month of July. Carl W. Peterson, Treasurer.

TO CORRECT STATEMENT

Because of false rumors, originated by Charles Tromble and circulated by him and others, that I was selling butter mixed with oleomargarine, I am publishing the following letter and statements:

Hugo Schreiber, Jr.

State of Michigan,) ss.

County of Crawford,)

I, Charles Tromble, of Grayling, Michigan, do hereby retract any statement I have made stating that Hugo Schreiber, Jr., had mixed oleomargarine with the butter he had sold.

I do not know that the butter I spoke of was butter sold by the said Hugo Schreiber, Jr.

Dated, June 21st, 1930.

C. T. Tromble.

Witnesses:

M. Nellist,

Henrietta Love.

April 23, 1930

Department of Agriculture,

Herbert E. Powell, Commissioner.

Mr. N. Schjott,

Grayling, Michigan.

Dear Sir:

Answering your letter of recent date relative to a specimen of butter which you submitted to us, we have made an analysis of the specimen received here and it is our conclusion that this specimen is a pure butter and does not contain an admixture of oleomargarine.

Yours very truly,

Wm. C. Geagley,

State Analyst.

Consolidated District Health Department,

Grayling, Michigan.

June 9, 1930.

This is to show that Hugo Schreiber's butter was found pure butter by the Consolidated District Health Department.

Signed,

R. B. Howard, M. D.

7-10-2

Well, political issues change along with the times. Back in 1900 the issue was the full dinner pail. Now a lot of ultra-modern politicians are trying to make it the full demijohn.

John D. Rockefeller, Jr., employs 789 people on the Pocantico Hills estate. This gives you an idea of the help it takes to recover all of his father's lost golf balls.—New York Sun.

TO THE OWNER OR OWNERS OF ANY AND ALL INTERESTS IN OR LIES UPON THE LAND HEREIN DESCRIBED:

Take notice that sale has been lawfully made of the following described land for unpaid taxes thereon, and that the undersigned has title thereto under tax deed or deeds issued therefor, and that you are entitled to a reconveyance thereof at any time within six months after return of service of this notice upon payment to the undersigned or to the Registrar in Charge of the County in which the lands lie, of all sums paid upon such purchase, together with one hundred per centum additional thereto, and the fees of the Sheriff for the service or cost of publication of this notice, to be computed as upon personal service of a declaration as commencement of suit, and the further sum of five dollars for each description, without other additional cost or charges. If payment as aforesaid is not made, the undersigned will institute Proceedings for possession of the land.

Southwest quarter, Section Thirty, containing One Hundred forty-nine and thirty-two hundredths acres more or less, Town Twenty-eight North, Range Four West. Amount paid \$66.72 tax for year 1928.

Amount paid \$89.84 tax for year 1929.

Amount paid \$72.18 tax for year 1925.

Amount paid \$103.23 tax for year 1926. Total \$331.77.

Unable To Ascertain Whereabouts Or Post Office Address

STATE OF MICHIGAN,) ss.

County of Crawford,)

I hereby certify and return that after careful inquiry, I am unable to ascertain the whereabouts or post office address of Manistee Lumber Company or any President, Secretary, Treasurer or General Agent or office of said Manistee Lumber Company.

I further certify and return that said notice was delivered to me for service on the 11th day of May, 1930.

Dated the 15th day of May, 1930.

My fees, 90c.

J. E. Bobenmoyer,

Unable To Ascertain Whereabouts Or Post Office Address

STATE OF MICHIGAN,) ss.

County of Crawford,)

I hereby certify and return that after careful inquiry, I am unable to ascertain the whereabouts or post office address of David Ward or his heirs, or the whereabouts or post office address of the executor, administrator, trustee or guardian of said David Ward.

I further certify and return that said notice was delivered to me for service on the 18th day of June, 1930.

Dated the 18th day of June, 1930.

My fees, 90c.

J. E. Bobenmoyer,



**Anyone Can—
Easily Apply It**

**KOLOR-BRITE
Decorative
ENAMEL**



**Cheer up the Whole House
with
Glos-Tone**

Here is an ideal finish for interior decoration. It may be applied with full assurance of satisfaction on any surface. Glos-Tone produces a soft, velvety effect and offers a selection of delightful and appealing colors. Of course, it is decidedly artistic and easy to clean. You will like it.

For Sale by

Hanson Hardware Co.

News Briefs

THURSDAY, JULY 17, 1930

Mrs. Andrew Brown, Miss Kathryn and Roy Brown attended the Air Circus at Petoskey Sunday.

You'll be too busy to bake Saturday so buy your baked goods at St. Mary's stand.

Mrs. William J. Chalker and daughter Miss Beth of Detroit are visiting the E. S. Chalker family.

Maurice Gorman and family motored to Mackinaw City last Sunday and spent the day visiting friends.

The Connine grocery is sporting a fine new delivery truck, dark green with attractive gold lettering on it.

Frank Brady of Saginaw and Owen Doyle of Flint visited the John Brady and B. J. Callahan families last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Leon LaMotte and family of Detroit are visiting the former's mother, Mrs. Louis LaMotte for a few weeks.

Mrs. Gerald Passmore and children of Grand Rapids are guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Peterson for a couple of weeks.

Mrs. G. A. Kraus and children of Chicago are enjoying a vacation at Lake Margrethe. They are occupying the James Milne cottage.

You can get fish, chicken and steak dinners at any time for 75c at Sherwood's Lodge, north on U. S. 27 at Sallens' on Otsego Lake. Home made pies and good coffee are a specialty.

Mrs. Roy Fuller accompanied by her two daughters and son of Grand Rapids arrived last week for an outing at their cottage on the AuSable river, near the Ox Bow Club.

George Markwart of Royal Oak and Alfred Markwart of Saginaw enjoyed a fishing trip on the AuSable over the week end. They also visited Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Bugby and family during the time they were here.

Miss Frances Jane Mickelson spent the week end at Northport and on her return was accompanied by Mrs. Nelson and daughter Miss Marcia Jean, who are guests at the Mickelson cottage at Lake Margrethe for a few days.

Quite a large sized delegation of members of the Grayling Epworth League left for The East Tawas Epworth League Institute Monday morning. They are being accompanied by Rev. and Mrs. Greenwood and children who will occupy a cottage on Lake Huron for the week. Mr. Greenwood is a member of the League Institute as a teacher of foreign missions.

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Becker (Eva Woodburn) and children of Detroit are at the Olsen cottage at Lake Margrethe for several weeks. The children of Mr. and Mrs. Earl Woodburn are also with them while their parents are on a trip out west where they will visit Mrs. Woodburn's mother, Mrs. John Olsen in Los Angeles and her sister in Denver.

Well dressed men wear Bostonian shoes. See the new styles at Olson's. —Adv.

Mrs. Kenneth Dobbyn of Detroit is the guest of Dr. and Mrs. C. R. Keyport at their cottage at Lake Margrethe.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Hanson and son George accompanied by Mrs. A. Noonan enjoyed a motor trip to Vanderbilt and Petoskey last Sunday.

Richard Kearns of Bay City spent the week end visiting Mrs. Kearns. He was accompanied by Jack Sharkey of Pontiac, who spent the week end here.

Mr. and Mrs. Edgar A. Murray, Misses Virginia and Jean Murray, of Detroit and Mrs. Cowan of Bay City are at the Murray Lodge on the AuSable.

Mrs. Harry Smock of Toledo, Ohio, and daughter were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Liland Smock a few days last week.

John T. Murphy was dismissed from Mercy Hospital Sunday feeling very much improved after a serious siege of illness.

Ole Wium of Detroit is visiting Mrs. Ellen Ellerson at her cottage at the Danish Landing. Mrs. Wium (Signa Rasmussen) is expected to arrive the latter part of the week to visit her mother.

Envoys W. A. Brown of the Salvation Army is in Grayling this week preparing for the annual Home Service Appeal to be conducted during the week, beginning July 28. The drive was to have taken place this week but owing to the tag day for the Sunnyside school for girls being held, it was postponed.

Mrs. LeRoy Scott nicely entertained the members of the Smart Set Club at her home on Thursday afternoon. Several contests were enjoyed in which Mrs. Neil McDaniels won the penny prize. Mrs. Russell Cripps and Miss Mildred Ostrander were guests of the club. The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. Emory Craft this afternoon.

Mrs. H. A. Bauman was hostess to the Ladies Aid Society Friday afternoon at a 1 o'clock pot-luck luncheon at her summer home at Lake Margrethe. After the luncheon the Pres. Mrs. Harold Jarmin introduced Rev. Greenwood who in turn with a few well chosen remarks presented Mrs. Sigwald Hanson with a gift as a token of appreciation from the society. Mrs. Hanson is leaving Grayling to make her home in Lansing.

The Grayling Board of Trade will give away an auto for the benefit of our winter sports. The various business places have for sale tickets which are good for one toboggan slide ride as well as a chance to win the car. The committee is offering either a Ford, Chevrolet or Plymouth coupe. Tickets will be checked up for the lucky number about the middle of August. Help us to live up to our name as the Pioneer City of Winter Sports.

See the bathing slippers with Cuban heels at Olson's. —Adv.

Deauville sandals, \$4 to \$7, at Olson's.

Miss Georgianna Olson is spending the week at Lake Orion, the guest of a cousin.

Mary Margaret Rasmussen visited Miss Rosemary Mahoney in Bay City last week.

Mrs. E. R. Wilson of Ottawa, Illinois, is visiting her daughter, Mrs. Ruth Mack.

Mr. and Mrs. Guy Bradley and live children of Pleasant Ridge are guests of Mrs. Charles Tromble.

Mrs. Margaret Ingalls and daughter Betty visited Mr. and Mrs. Fred Crowell of Boyne City last week end.

Interwoven socks have extra service woven in the toe and heel. See them at Olson's. —Adv.

Don't miss the bake sale Saturday at St. Mary's stand located between the Grayling Dollar and A. & P. stores.

Mrs. Claude Gilson has returned to her home in Woodbury after spending a week at her cottage at Lake Margrethe. Mrs. Gilson also enjoyed visiting old friends here.

Mrs. R. D. Connine has as her guest for the summer her old time neighbor and friend, Mrs. John Burt of Cheboygan. Mrs. Burt's old friends are always pleased to see her.

Miss Ada Kidston of Flint is spending the week in Grayling, a guest of Miss Bernice Corwin. Miss Ada is attending the training school for nurses at Hurley Hospital, Flint.

Lawrence Trudeau and Esmond Houghton, who motored to Santa Barbara, Calif., several weeks ago are on their way home again, according to word received by Mrs. Houghton from her son.

Drive up to Sherwood's Lodge for your fish, chicken or steak dinners, meals served at any hour. All you can eat for 75c. Sherwood Lodge is north on U. S. 27 at Sallens' on Otsego Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Fehr and Miss Margaret, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. John Stoelker attended the Cherry festival at Traverse City last Friday and say it was a beautiful sight.

Georgianna Olson and Elaine Reagan left Monday to spend a week or more with relatives in Detroit. Georgianna will visit at Dr. C. J. Hathaway's and Elaine at Dr. Stanley Insley's.

The 119th Hospital Co. of the Michigan National Guard will hold their sixth annual dance at the High School gym in Grayling Saturday night, July 19, at 8:30 P. M. Admission \$1.00 Ladies free.

A. L. Trumley of Berkeley, Calif., is in Grayling for a few days renewing acquaintances. He worked in Grayling 24 years ago as yard foreman of the M. C. R. R. Since that time he has resided in California.

The 119th Hospital Co. of the Michigan National Guard wish to extend their sincere appreciation and thanks to the people of Grayling for their cooperation and patronage for all their undertakings during the time they have been located at Camp Grayling.

We are grieved to announce the death of Mr. Samuel Pollack in Detroit on Friday, July 11. He leaves to mourn, his wife, Esther (Esther Kraus) and two daughters, Bertha and Arlene. Interment was Sunday, July 13. Emil Kraus, brother of Mrs. Pollack was in attendance at the funeral.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernat Johnson of Jackson called on old friends in Grayling last Friday while enroute on a motor trip north. Mr. Johnson was employed as pharmacist at the Central Drug Store a few years ago, and Mrs. Johnson will be remembered as Miss Dorothy Wright, who was a teacher in Grayling schools at that time.

Last Thursday afternoon Mrs. Percy Budd was hostess to fifteen members of her club. The afternoon was spent in games, the prize going to Mrs. Frank Serven. The penny prize was won by Mrs. Henry Feldhauser. The committee served a delicious lunch. The next meeting will be held at the park with Mrs. Henry Feldhauser as hostess, on July 24.

An airplane crash which cost the life on one of our National Guard flyers, Lieut. Andrew Coleman, occurred Friday, July 11. The accident happened in front of the crowd of 2,000 which had gathered at the airport during the Cherry festival at Traverse City. As Coleman was flying formation his plane suddenly dropped earthward in a tailspin from an altitude of 1,000 feet. He died about an hour after the crash. His passenger, state trooper David L. Watson suffered a broken nose, several fractured ribs and possible internal injuries. He is expected to recover. Lieut. Coleman has spent several weeks up here with the Michigan National Guard and will be remembered by many local people.

The second annual Michigan air tour at Petoskey on Sunday and Monday drew thousands of fascinated visitors. The Petoskey Evening News says that Northern Michigan really turned air-minded and that the planes took the assembled thousands high into the heavens just as fast as the twenty or so passenger planes could do so. Among the enthusiasts were Chief Greenleaf and Chief Ettawageshick, survivors of a once great tribe which ruled over the region of Petoskey. How Chief Petoskey would have thrilled to have viewed his kinsmen from the air. Though the tour flyers found Sunday extremely foggy they succeeded in arriving in Petoskey a few hours late and held the crowd spellbound by their stunts.

Genuine Deauville sandals in 4 different styles at Olson's. —Adv.

119TH HOSPITAL CO. GIVING PARTY SAT. NIGHT

The popular annual dancing party of the 119th Hospital Company will be given Saturday night at the School gymnasium, beginning at 8:30 o'clock.

This will be the sixth annual party to be given by this well known Company in Grayling and we know that those who have attended their parties in the past will want to do so again this year.

Well known Laurie Heathcote, formerly director of the 107th Medical Regiment band, will bring his own orchestra from Detroit to furnish the music for this event. Mr. Heathcote and his "Society Boys" have won an enviable reputation in Detroit circles, appearing frequently at the Fox and Madison theatres where they are always popular favorites. Our people will recall the wonderful vocal solos he used to render here in our bandstand with accompaniment by the Medical band. Sergt. Riddle who is managing the party for Saturday night says Heathcote is better than ever and those who attend the party will have the privilege of hearing him in the latest popular dance songs.

Appreciate Grayling's Hospitality

Sergt. Riddle says the men of his Company always like to come to Grayling and that they appreciate the fine way people have turned out to their dancing parties. These young men have proven a number of times that their parties are clean, orderly and always delightful. They are hopeful that all those who enjoy pleasant dancing and high class dance music will be in attendance Saturday night. All are cordially invited. Gentlemen are charged \$1.00 and ladies are admitted free.

Everything in baked goods may be had at St. Mary's stand Saturday.

Mrs. John Yuill of Vanderbilt spent Tuesday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Ziebell and family.

C. B. Johnson left Saturday to visit his daughter and husband, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bosworth in Bay City.

Mrs. Ruth Mack was in Niles, Michigan, the latter part of the week to see an eye specialist. She returned much encouraged.

JULY CLEARANCE SALE

Is Now in Full Swing

SAVINGS
from 20 to 50 per cent

Grayling Mercantile Co.

Phone 125—THE QUALITY STORE—Grayling

HELP BOOST GRAYLING!

Patronize your home merchants—buy nothing away that you can get in your home town, and last, but not least, subscribe for your home paper—the Avalanche.

ROCKING THE CITY WITH GREAT EXCITEMENT

S. B. VARIETY STORE Quitting Business SALE

WE CAN'T WAIT! WE MUST SELL!

Our Entire Stock Is Dwindling Fast

Going faster than we expected—SELLING IS FAST AND FURIOUS. All Grayling! Everywhere! Everybody is talking! BUYING during this Gigantic Quitting-Business Sale—nothing like it ever happened—perhaps never again—there are HUNDREDS OF REMARKABLE BARGAINS to be had—space does not permit us to enumerate them—But COME! SEE FOR YOURSELF—BUY! BUY! BUY! Remember it can't last long. Everything is going GOING FAST. COME AND GET YOUR SHARE.

PRICES CUT AGAIN!

LOOK! Why Pay More Later — You Save as Much as You Spend

98c Assorted China Novelties NOW **69c**
\$1.00 Brooms, Blue Jay NOW **79c**
25c Assorted China Novelties NOW **17c**
59c Assorted Orchid Enamel NOW **43c**
59c Assorted Aluminum Ware, NOW **43c**
\$1.00 " Aluminum Ware, NOW **79c**
25c Baskets NOW **17c**
17c Baskets NOW **11c**
25c Writing Paper NOW **17c**
25c Assorted Children's Hose NOW **17c**

15c MEN'S SOCKS NOW **9c**

12c Lamp Chimneys NOW **9c**
15c Paper Napkins 100 FOR **10c**
50c Children's Fairy Books NOW **39c**
10c Bottle Caps NOW **7c**
25c Dinner Buckets NOW **17c**
10c Steel Wool NOW **7c**
29c Gillette SHAVING CREAM AND RAZOR NOW **15c**
45c Men's Rubber Soles NOW **39c**
25c Men's Rubber Heels NOW **17c**
25c & 20c Leather Soles NOW **15c**

B.P.S. Lacquer Assorted colors **Reduced Price**

No Greater Sale Ever Held in Crawford County

Open Evenings **S. B. VARIETY STORE** Open Evenings

Quitting Business Sale

The Log Office Says

Interesting bits of news and comment about Northeastern Michigan gathered by the E. M. T. A.

(By Katherine Banta)

Congratulations, East Tawas! We're offering congratulations to East Tawas for the fine success of its Tawas Carnival and Homecoming Celebration on the Fourth. No more beautiful setting could be imagined for such an outdoor festival than lovely Tawas Bay, with its sandy shore and the East Tawas State Park. The whole affair not only reflects credit on the Tawas community, but does a large part in popularizing all water sports in East Michigan. When Miss East Tawas is chosen on July 24, that will forge another link for this community with the Eastern Michigan Water Carnival and the vacationland which it advertises.

At Your Service!

Wolverines are tongue-tied. That is the burden of a talk given recently in Grand Rapids by A. P. Johnson, well-known publisher. "Michigan needs advertising," said Mr. Johnson. "Michigan natives seem to think it is a sin to talk about themselves. We have 20,000,000 acres of uncultivated land within 12 hours of the world's greatest markets, but who knows it? We have the most invigorating climate in the north temperate zone. We need an alarm clock in Michigan—a big one that can be heard all over the state." At your service, at the service of Michigan, Mr. Johnson! The four tourist associations of the state are alarm clocks that have done some loud alarming this season, with more to come next season. And when all the folks of East Michigan realize that their own E.M.T.A. is the answer to this great need of advertising, it will have an alarm clock that will be heard in New Orleans and New York before breakfast.

Wild Life Is Tame Enough
Because our wild life is tame

DR. HOWARD HANSON AT INTERLOCHEN

Dr. Howard Hanson, one of America's outstanding composers, and director of the Eastman School of Music, Rochester, New York, will be the guest conductor over the national broadcast program of the National High School Orchestra at Interlochen, Sunday night, at 7:00 P. M., Central Standard Time. This program can be heard on The Majestic Radio over WBBM, Chicago; WGHF, Detroit; and Station WOW, Fort Wayne, Indiana. Dr. Hanson is the composer of the well-known Nordic Symphony, which won the Roman prize, in addition to a large number of symphonic works of note.

The 1930 orchestra and band at Interlochen is not only larger than it has ever been, but of a far superior quality to any that performed at the Bowl, and listeners of last year will find a far better performance when they return this summer to hear the delightful programs which are offered for Sunday afternoons and evenings. Tourists and visitors to Northeastern Michigan are also reminded that the orchestra and band give a special program each Wednesday night for their benefit.

Mr. Redferne Hollinshead, one of the outstanding tenors in America, will sing his selections direct from the New York studios of the Grigsby-Grunow Company. At the close of the Sunday evening performance visitors at the Bowl will be invited to see the elaborate equipment put in by engineers of the American Telephone Telegraph Company and Columbia Broadcasting System of New York City.

THE STATE Y.M.C.A. TO DEDICATE NEW LODGE SUNDAY

More than a thousand men who have attended this camp as boys and young men have been asked to unite in a dedication service to open the new lodge and equipment.

Mr. Carl Bonbright of Flint, who presented the Y.M.C.A. with this \$50,000 gift to be used for Michigan boys, will attend and officially give the new building to the Association. The service will start at 3:00 o'clock Eastern Standard Time, Sunday, P. M. Many families from the various towns of the Northern District will attend and a meeting of the State Committee with the Northern District delegates will follow the dedication service.

Father Sage Says
A woman is seldom in a position to command until after she has given her promise to obey.

enough to be seen frequently and display itself as natural advertisements, we continue in this part of the state to catch the interest of our many visitors. For instance, a few days ago a motorist in our territory was delighted, when in Davidson's Garage at Houghton Lake, to see two chipmunks—the world's most timid creatures—scurry across the garage floor and eat peanuts from Mr. Davidson's hand. And, just west of Pinconning, while on his way downstate, this same traveler saw two beautiful white-tail deer near the road.

Reach the Tourist Through His Stomach

It takes more than tame chipmunk and running wild deer to make satisfied tourists, however. The cooperative advertising of the E.M.T.A. can bring them here. The chipmunks, deer, bathing beauties, and fishing can keep them interested. But the way to send them home raving about the wonders of East Michigan is to feed them good food and plenty of it. And here is where the restaurant, hotel, and resort owner can build up or tear down what the advertising has done. It's typically American to fill one's conversation about a recent trip with either praise or condemnation of the eating places visited on the journey. Let's make 'em praise, exclusively!

Saginaw River Road To Be Planted

A letter from Phelps Vogelzang, forester of the state highway department, writes the Log Office, that the department plans to complete the Saginaw-Bay City River Road planting project this year, and that approximately 450 shrubs and 200 evergreens will be planted next fall. Thus our beauty spots in East Michigan increase.

Subscribe for the Avalanche.

INCREASED INTEREST IN FISHING INDICATED

Increased interest in angling and in the work of the Division of Fisheries of the Department of Conservation in its fish planting program is indicated through the return of large numbers of creel census cards.

To July 1, 3,642 of these cards had been returned to the Division offices at Lansing, and it is expected that the number returned for the 1930 season will be far in excess of the number received last year.

Creel census cards are returned by anglers, Izak Walton League officers and by conservation officers who obtain the information from fishermen along the lakes and streams.

The cards list the number of fish caught, the number of hours fished, species, length, the number thrown back because of their small size, the place fished, and other information of a like nature. Those returning cards are also privileged to make any remarks concerning fishing conditions, etc., that they may care to make.

Information obtained from the cards is considered in making up the annual fish planting program and in drawing up designations for lakes and streams.

New Labor Premier



James Henry Scullen, Australian Labor party leader, has become the prime minister of the commonwealth following the victory of his party in the election. He was chosen head of the Laborites only a year ago.

Father Sage Says
Love at first sight may be something one is not entirely sure about until a long time afterward.

NEWS & COMMENTS FROM WASHINGTON

EXPLANATION OF PENNOM LEGISLATION

In the closing days of the second session of the Seventy-first Congress, which adjourned July 3, 1930, three important measures were enacted providing additional benefits to veterans of the Civil, Spanish and World War. A brief synopsis of these amendatory acts is outlined below:

Civil War

In general terms, this act, taking effect July 1, 1930, provided for all Civil War soldiers now drawing \$65 per month an increase to \$75 per month. All such veterans now drawing \$72 and \$80 per month are increased to \$100 per month. These increases are being applied to each individual case as fast as the Bureau can examine and certify them, without the necessity of the veteran filing a new declaration or any papers whatever, and it is hoped that commencing with the pension check dated August 4, the increase will be included.

The Act affects Civil War widows also in the following respects: To such of these widows as have reached the age of 70 years an increase to \$40 per month is granted, effective July 1, 1930. It is not necessary for the widow to file an application, as the increase will automatically be authorized as rapidly as the individual cases can be examined; and will include all widows who attain the age of 70 years on and after July 4, 1930.

Re-married Civil War Widows under this act are made eligible for widow's pension if it be shown that subsequent or successive remarriages have been dissolved either by the death of the husband or husbands or by divorce on any ground except adultery on the part of the wife.

Spanish War

This law is known as the Act of June 2, 1930, and under its terms it is necessary for the veteran to file a new application. This act does not provide increases for Spanish War veterans receiving—under \$30 per month; but commencing with those who now receive \$30 per month, increases may be granted as follows:

Veterans receiving \$30 increased to \$35.
Veterans receiving \$40 increased to \$50.
Veterans receiving \$50 increased to \$60.

Spanish War veterans who are pensioned on age alone are entitled to a \$10 increase.

This law makes it possible for those who served in the Spanish War 70 days or more to be pensioned ranging from \$12 to \$50 per month. No additional benefits to widows or dependents of these veterans was provided in the new law.

World War Veterans

The World War Veterans act was amended in numerous particulars by the Act of July 3, 1930, the most important of which is contained in Section 11 of the new act, which authorizes the payment of a disability allowance to any honorably discharged ex-serviceman who entered the service prior to November 11, 1918, and served ninety days or more during the World War, and who is suffering from a twenty-five per cent or more permanent disability not the result of his own willful misconduct, which was not acquired in the service during the World War or for which compensation is not payable. The disability allowance is as follows:

25 per cent permanent disability \$12 per month.
50 per cent permanent disability \$18 per month.
75 per cent permanent disability \$24 per month.
Total permanent disability \$40 per month.

The disability allowance provided by this section is in no event to commence prior to the passage of the Act of July 3, 1930, is to date only from the time of application therefor, and is not to be payable to any person not entitled to exemption of the payment of the Federal income tax for the year preceding the filing of application.

The application for the benefit is to be made on such forms as the director of the Veterans' Bureau shall prescribe. Provision is made whereby a person drawing either compensation or disability allowance, who later becomes entitled to the one in a greater amount than the one he is receiving, may elect to take the greater benefit, but in no event can one person draw the two benefits at the same time, and any payments previously made over the period covered by a new award are to be deducted from the amount payable under the new award.

The explanations I have given above contain mere outlines of the most important provisions of these new laws, and to those interested in further detail, I will be glad to send copies of the complete text of the acts. I will be pleased also to forward on request the necessary application blanks to veterans of the Spanish and World Wars who will be beneficiaries under the new laws. It will please me much if I can be of assistance to any of these soldiers. Address Congressman Roy O. Woodruff, Room 506 House Office Buildings, Washington, D. C.

This country used to be referred to as a land flowing with milk and honey. A pretty allegory if we keep the mind off clabber and the sticky qualities of honey, but no longer applicable. What the land flows with now is "apple sauce."—Toledo Blade.

The advice the average American needs (most): Use your brakes.—Acheson (Kan.) Globe.

Heaven must be a place where the fish bite 365 days a year.—Florida Times-Union.



A. E. Martin

WHOSE MOVE?

The Space Miller dropped off at Cheboygan over the Fourth while on his way to spend the holiday weekend at St. Ignace. The Boosters club sponsored a nice little celebration, but there was a noticeable undercurrent of apprehension and lack of the usual holiday enthusiasm by the townsfolk owing to the recent bank failure in that city. This was the first topic of conversation introduced by the citizen who proffered me a ride in his car from the depot to the business section, and later in my ramblings around town, seemed the subject uppermost in the minds of those with whom I conversed. One of these, a gentleman whom I had met in St. Ignace several years ago, and who has been a resident of Cheboygan for many years, gave me the whole history of the case and was not at all optimistic regarding the depositors getting any of their money. So it looks (to quote Bill Shakespeare) that there "must be something rotten in Denmark" when a bank cashier in a town of Cheboygan's size can carry on his pecuniary long enough to absorb over three hundred thousand dollars of money entrusted to his care. The writer remembers the axiom drilled into the commercial arithmetic class at school when he was a boy—"A National Bank can NEVER FAIL"—and "it was to laugh" that he read the legends on the windows of this empty bank: "Deposit your money with us." "Under Government Supervision."

But to change the subject, the most exciting contest I saw during the day was the game (or rather several games) of checkers between two old timers on one of the neat canopied checker tables in the city park. They got as excited as a couple of twelve-year-old kids, argued as to whose move, and in their excitement moved their men indiscriminately from red to black squares and vice versa. A rainstorm came up but it failed to dampen their ardor, and they were still playing when the writer sought shelter at the hotel.

A REMINISCENCE

As I waited for the rain to abate so I thought out to see the fireworks, my thoughts went back about three years to another Fourth spent in Cheboygan, when I put up at this same hostelry. I had arrived the evening of the third, and as I sat at breakfast the following morning a rather portly gentleman using a cane and accompanied by his wife came in and they seated themselves at the same table. I noticed the gentleman scrutinized me rather closely and then whispered a few words to his companion who gave me the once-over and nodded affirmatively. He drew a card from his pocket and passed it down the table to where I sat—the card reading, "Herbert F. Baker, Commissioner of Labor." Then before I could introduce myself, he saluted me as "Cal" (from a fancied resemblance to the nation's chief executive), and made some joking remark about my being a long way from the nation's capital. I answered him in the same vein and we were soon in general conversation. When he learned that my home was Charlotte, Mich., he spoke of his familiarity with that city, and mentioned numerous residents he had known, among whom were "Deck" Castellan—the hotel-keeper, A. T. Selkirk—the jeweler, Brown Bros.—clothing, and others that were before my time, and also mentioned his pleasant association with M. H. DeFoe of the Charlotte Republican, in the State legislature at Lansing.

The celebration that year was rather a fizzle and I was anxious to get back to the Straits, so checked out early at the hotel, and as I was leaving met Mr. Baker at the door. Not knowing the exact time of my train, I asked him if I had time to make it. He replied that he thought I had, but glancing at his watch, he said: "You'll have to run for it." To further along his pleasant regard my resemblance to Mr. Coolidge.

Where The Fishing Is Good

You need good tackle for fighters like this. We have it for you. Call at our store today for your copy of our new

FISHING TACKLE CATALOG

Waders and Rod Equipment for Rent

O. SORENSON & SON

This country used to be referred to as a land flowing with milk and honey. A pretty allegory if we keep the mind off clabber and the sticky qualities of honey, but no longer applicable. What the land flows with now is "apple sauce."—Toledo Blade.

The advice the average American needs (most): Use your brakes.—Acheson (Kan.) Globe.

Heaven must be a place where the fish bite 365 days a year.—Florida Times-Union.

Idge, I replied: "I don't choose to run"—and I will long remember his pleasant smile and hearty laugh as he waved his hand in goodbye, with "That's right, Cal, keep cool."

BOW-WOW, KI-YI

A young lady who is spending her vacation working in the business office of an establishment where the proprietor is in the habit (to save unnecessary steps) of emitting several short sharp whistles when he desires the presence of any member of his staff, or others, was helping out in another part of the building when the signal sounded the other day. An employee called her attention to the fact that her presence was probably wanted in the office, whereat the young lady laughed a little nervously and said: "I am not used to being whistled at. What am I supposed to do now—BARK?"

THE TWO-GUN SHERIFF

Crawford county's supervisors evidently believe in doing their part to uphold the name and fame of their "two-gun" sheriff, for at their last session they decided to appropriate eighty dollars for the purchase of two sawed-off shotguns for the use of that ambidextrous gentleman. So beware, B-E-W-A-R-E.

CREDIT TO WHOM CREDIT IS DUE

The Space Miller heard this one some time ago while having lunch at an eating place on M-27, in this village, but it got sidetracked and just turned up. A little auburn-haired miss of five or six summers was wondrously pleased to hear of the arrival of a baby sister, and her dear mother knew no bounds when she discovered that the baby's locks were of the same tint as her own. She heartily thanked the doctor for bringing her such a nice little sister, and especially for the close matching of her auburn hair. As may be imagined the man of medicine was much pleased and duly appreciative of the young lady's gratitude, and he solemnly assured her that he was glad she was pleased at his selection, as this baby was the only one he could find in Detroit whose locks anywhere near matched her own.

NOVEL ALARM CLOCK

While at St. Ignace recently the writer engaged lodging at a moderate-priced rooming house over a restaurant, and planning to visit Mackinac Island the following morning, left word to be called about 7 or 7:30. What was his surprise to be suddenly awakened from a sound slumber about 6:00 by the cold nose of a large Russian wolf-hound being poked into his face, and when he rubbed his eyes to make sure he wasn't dreaming, the big brute looked at the awakened sleeper with reproachful eyes and pressed his cold nose closer, and would not budge till the writer arose and made a feint of dressing—then he turned and pawed the door open and ambled down the hallway.

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DEFIES KING ZOGU

Here is Mrs. Stefania Zogu, wife of a fruit store proprietor of Roxbury, Mass., with her two-year-old daughter. She has been requested by King Ahmet Zogu, monarch of Albania, to change her name to his majesty's to change her name to his private use. The request received scant attention from Mrs. Zogu. She is of pure Rumanian blood and claims the name of Zogu has been in her family for 500 years. Her husband said: "If the king wants to use the name I have no objections, but he can't order us around. I'm an American now and his orders don't mean anything to me."

Typical Girl Scout

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Will the Children Want One?
YES! and then some more
DAWN DONUTS
LARGE . . . CRISP . . . SWEET
Grayling Bakery
A. R. CRAIG, Prop. Phone 16

Sandwich Meats
Cold meats for picnic lunches or for the family table during the warm days of summer. Strictly fresh and high grade.
Burrows' Market
Phone No. 2

Dance at Hart Lake CLUB
SATURDAY, JUNE 28TH
and every week until Labor Day
WATERS, MICH.
A perfect dancing floor—Clark's orchestra
\$1.00 per couple Ladies Free

Father Sage Says
A woman is seldom in a position to command until after she has given her promise to obey.

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Stewart MOTOR TIRE
The Year's Best in Quality
1 ton — \$695.00
15 Motor 14 to 7 Ton 55 Wheelbase \$695.00 to \$700.00
T. E. DOUGLAS, GRAYLING MICH.

CREATORE'S FAMOUS BAND TO APPEAR AT STATE FAIR

Creator's famous concert band, with its dynamic director conducting in person, will be a feature at the Michigan State Fair, Michigan's greatest outdoor event, Aug. 31 to Sept. 6, according to announcement just made by Fair officials.

This concert band, noted throughout the world, will officially open the Fair on Sunday afternoon, Aug. 31, with a sacred concert in the Coliseum. In the evening it will present a fraternal and patriotic program. Throughout the week it will feature the Horse Show program in the Coliseum each evening and on Friday afternoon will present a special matinee program.

Following its policy of obtaining the best talent possible and making the Fair a bigger and better event each year, the management opened negotiations early last year to obtain Creator's services. It was a somewhat difficult proposition as the master and his musicians are much in demand, with bookings running from Spring through late Autumn.

Creator and his musicians probably have been heard by a large percentage of the people throughout the country, either in person or through the medium of the record, and his spectacular style of conducting has endeared him to his audiences everywhere. In Boston, probably the most critically minded city in the country in matters affecting music, Signor Creator plays to capacity houses. At one series of concerts in Symphony Hall, it is reported that a leading music lover attended every concert and spent \$260 for tickets to the series.

Signor Creator is one of those passionate Italian musicians, full of artistic temperament and an unusual amount of energy, which shows itself to an extravagant degree in his gestures while conducting. He was a poor boy playing in the streets of Naples, when he attracted the attention of a wealthy gentleman by his wonderful playing of an old trombone. This philanthropic gentleman took an interest in the lad and placed him under the direction of a great musical leader, who gave him every advantage of education and practice in music.

He came to America as a trombone soloist, but having to lead a band during the illness of the conductor, his abilities in this line became apparent. The organization split and he was made director of one portion of it. From that time on, his fame grew, until today he stands with the foremost of band conductors. Creator is known as the conductor

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CRAWFORD AVALANCHE

Michigan Press Association

THURSDAY, JULY 17, 1930

Summer Outing Section

Land of Hiawatha Extends Unbounded Hospitality to State Press Association Michigan Editors and Friends Spend Four Never to be Forgotten Days Amid Charms of Upper Peninsula

Blaney Park, Converted From Old Lumber Camp To Modern Hotels and Comfortable Homes, Is Headquarters for 1930 Outing

Unbounded hospitality seemed to be the key-note of the Northland's welcome to the Pilgrims of the Michigan Press Association on the occasion of the 1930 summer outing. Hands were outstretched from every quarter in glad greeting on our arrival and clung in sorrowful parting as we started for home.

This 1930 outing was held at Blaney Park, Schoolcraft County, in the Upper Peninsula, on the urgent invitation of the owners of Blaney Park and of the newspaper fraternity of the northern region.

A few of the members of the M. P. A. put in their appearance as early as Wednesday. Thursday morning many more registered and were given hotel and cottage assignments and by Thursday noon the place was fairly dotted with newspaper folks renewing old friendships and making new ones. Golfers picked partners and bled away to fairway and greens. Bridge enthusiasts formed groups and started bidding, while many others just rested and enjoyed the peaceful quiet and beauty of their surroundings.

Our first association visit for many years to the Upper Peninsula of the wondrous Wolverine state will linger long in the memory of every man, woman and child who was so fortunate as to be able to make the trip and the marvelous tales they will have to tell of the beauties and delights of the trip will be but poor solace to the forlorn, benighted fraters who couldn't or wouldn't "come along up."

He would be a Stewart Edward White or a James Oliver Curwood who could do justice in one brief story to the pleasures and delights of a visit in June to the land of Hiawatha, but between half a dozen of us we can give our readers at least a sort of an idea of the many joys of this most enchanting outing.

The weather was not quite as cordial as the people, but gave us samples of all sorts, there being ample time between showers for many rounds of golf, for special trips by plane, for visits to Paul Bunyan's unique camp and to other points of interest, which were many. Cool evenings gave the huge fireplaces, with their crackling flames, opportunity to add their cordiality to the occasion and keep the bridge games from getting chilly.

And so everybody and everything joined to give us glad welcome to the North country, to make us happy to come and sorry to go, and to leave with us the hope that it may not again be so many years between our trips to the land of the Tahquamenon, the Porcupines, and of Hiawatha. Only we shall hope that the next time we may be able to extend the trip to all sections of the Upper Peninsula and see it from St. Ignace to the Soo, from Detour to Ironwood, from Menominee to Fort Wilkins, and that's taking in some territory.

Blaney Park is an entirely new sort of development. It is more of a reclamation project than a summer resort, which probably makes it all the more attractive to the real lover of nature who enjoys the wilderness. And here is the wilderness just a step from his door, while he lives in all the comfort and luxury of urban life at its best.

Recreation and reforestation, conservation and recreation—these words and phrases are all applied, and with justification, to the 22,000 acre tract in the northern peninsula of Michigan that is called Blaney Park.

In 1926 this large parcel of land was a serious problem confronting the Wisconsin Land & Lumber company. The timber had been logged and there seemed to be no other possible use for the property. It was, and still is, best suited for growing trees, but years must pass before trees are full grown for marketing. One possibility was to stop paying taxes and let the land revert to the state. Instead of that the 22,000 acres were made into Blaney Park. It now bears but slight resemblance to the same township of even a few years ago. It is still to be considered an experiment, but one, nevertheless, that is proving well.

This land in Schoolcraft county is almost an entire township. A few forties were sold a number of years ago for farming purposes. The property was acquired by its present owners from the William Mueller Company in 1909. The Wisconsin Land & Lumber Company finished the

vestiges of what had been the golden era, of the time when the upper peninsula was crowned with pine and hardwood.

This material plus three years work has wrought the Blaney that exists today. There is but slight resemblance to the old lumbering town. The small houses that were in fairly good repair were rebuilt, the boarding house was converted into a modern hotel that is now open all the year 'round, the large home was changed into what is known as 'Cellbeth Tavern, the store was modernized, etc., etc. Bathrooms, fireplaces and furnaces are but a few of the conveniences. A modern power plant provided electricity until a high tension line was completed. Without being lavish, nothing was spared in the work of creating an attractive community out of the dilapidated town.

When these activities were well under way it was conceived that Blaney should have a golf course, so a large crew of men went to work clearing a sufficient acreage for the course planned by a golf architect. The next idea was for an airport, so another crew cleared more land and Blaney now has a beautiful landing field that is a credit to the entire northern peninsula. In much the same way, the large swamp at the base of the hill on which the community is situated was converted into a sizeable artificial lake and stocked



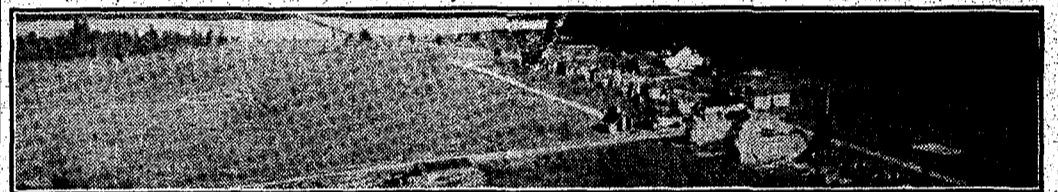
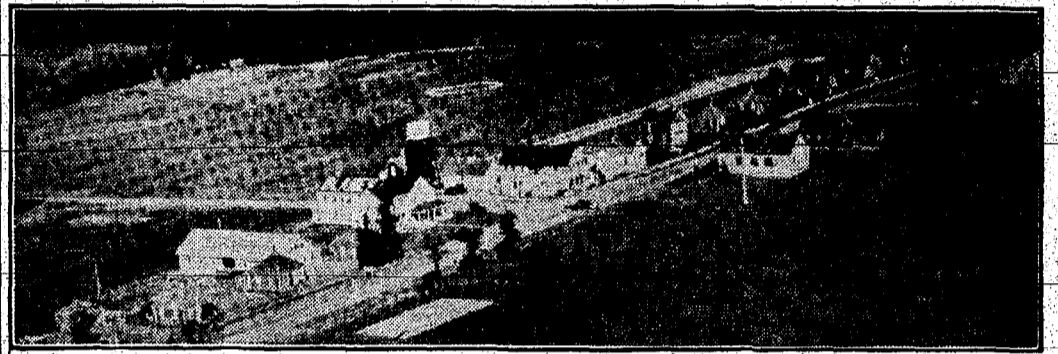
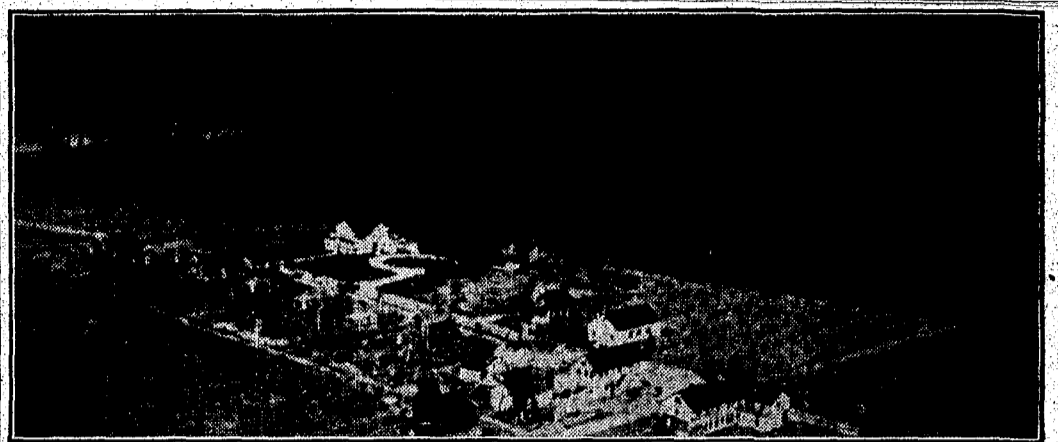
E. G. AMOS
General Manager of Blaney Park

with fish. These projects required time and resources.

Last year, 1929, saw Blaney Park operating in all departments. More than 3,000 people were entertained at the hotels and cottages for periods ranging from a few hours to six weeks. At this writing in 1930 the business has been fifty per cent better than a year ago with every indication that the summer will be even better. There are accommodations for 175 people at Blaney.

Among the many outside attractions and facilities for sports may be listed the following: a nine hole golf course that has had time to get and is now in excellent shape, an airport, a stable of riding horses in charge of an experienced teacher, ski and toboggan slides, many miles of trails through the woods that serve the double duty of bridle paths and fire lines, a game refuge of 7,000 acres on which there has been no hunting for three years and an additional 7,000 acres posted with "No Trespass" signs, trout streams, lakes, boats, beaver and muskrat colonies where the animals are protected, etc., etc.

A feature at Blaney that has had considerable attention is the Paul Bunyan camp. So far as known, this is the only Paul Bunyan museum in



Three Airplane Views of Blaney Park

the country. Located on a trail about five miles from the town, the camp is fitted and adorned with relics of the "roarin' nineties" that are explained with references to the mighty Paul. There is Babe's ox yoke, a pole railroad truck, Paul's adjustable cant hook, Big Ole's fishing line, the original hot dog sled, etc. This place is frequently visited during the summer and during the winter is the objective for sleigh rides.

Blaney Park, so well has the thought been carried out, is now complete even to a gasoline and service station and a farm that provides milk and fresh vegetables.

The while that all of this is going on and folks from various parts of the country are enjoying the northern air and the comforts of the hotels and cottages, playing on the golf course, fishing the lakes and streams, the trees on the 22,000 acres are growing. A tree thinning experiment is being conducted by the University of Michigan, several thousand seedlings and transplants have been set out as a starter for a large program of planting and the Forestry Department of Michigan State College is experimenting at Blaney in assisting tree seeds to get started. Blaney is growing and so are the forests.

CHARM OF BLANEY PARK

It is difficult to describe the "charm" of Blaney Park—or to make one who has never visited it understand why it is so alluring and delightful. Here in the heart of the Great North Woods, far removed from the noise, smoke and nerve strain of city life, the cool, pure air is invigorating, the sunshine restores the depleted energy, the healthful outdoor life stimulates the jaded appetite, and in the cool of the evening, gentle breezes laden with the perfume of pine, balsam, spruce and tamarack lull one to dreamless, refreshing sleep. The days spent at Blaney Park will stand out in your memory as "Golden Days" full of happiness and enjoyment, and nothing but a visit to Blaney Park itself will enable you to understand why this delightful spot in "The Happy Land" gives those who visit it so much pleasure and keen enjoyment.

BEAR CREEK GOLF COURSE

Bear Creek Golf Course was designed by Mr. John P. Barr, who is recognized as an authority in his profession, and no expense has been spared in its construction, equipment and development, which includes a specially constructed water hazard. The rolling ground, backed, flanked and divided by woods, and crossed by two spring creeks, is as though Nature had planned it for the purpose. A feature of Bear Creek Golf Course is that the links run north and south, thus obviating the discomforts of sun in the eyes of the players at any time of the day.

BLANEY SERVES SPLENDID BANQUET

M. P. A. Guests of Upper Michigan Development Bureau

By J. R. HASKINS

Howard City Record

One of the most pleasurable occasions incidental to the visit of the Michigan Press Association at Blaney Park during the closing days in June was the opening banquet tendered the Association by the Upper Peninsula Development Bureau at Bear Creek Lodge, Thursday evening, June 26.

Claude D. Riley of the Ontonagon Herald presided. He introduced E. G. Amos, manager of the Blaney Park development, who explained the purposes motivating this unique project, the largest single reforestation project under private ownership in the country. The Wisconsin Land and Lumber company owns a solid township, 22,000 acres of virgin timber and cutover, 7,000 acres of which constitute a game refuge. Another 7,000 acres is a hunting preserve and almost any day visitors here may see from one to twenty wild deer. Ten thousand acres of the tract have never been burned over. They annually replant a certain acreage to young timber and as the years go on the second growth hardwoods keep growing into money. It is the belief of the principal owners, the Messrs. Earl, that their mammoth reforestation proposition will pay its own way and furnish much that is attractive to all nature lovers in the bargain. They maintain two hotels, a garage, a store, an airport, twenty or thirty modern cottages, a golf course, many scenic attractions, and Lake Anne Louise, a "made" lake, is a memorial to their foresight. Over 100 varieties of bird life is found in this Paradise.

The Building of Blaney Park

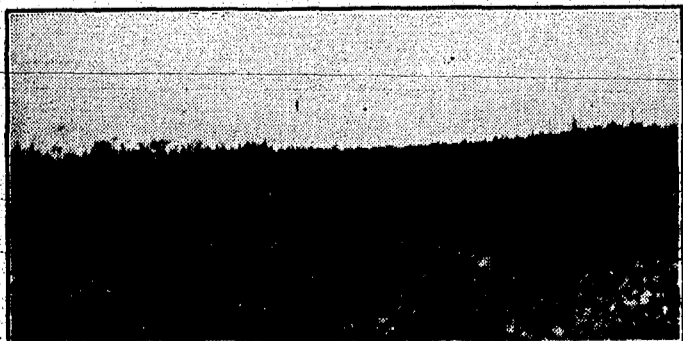
On this tract they have five lakes, several streams, and thirty years after taken off the original timber was tattered off, one marvels at the "come-back" that has been staged. The company started in 1927 this gigantic land

utilization scheme. The great problem they have to solve is how best to protect their holdings from fire. They have cut bridle paths thru their woods which may also be used to take their own fire fighting equipment to the places needed. They have built no new buildings, merely converted and made modern the original buildings and adapted them to their present needs. The land has been owned by the present company since 1909. In 1926 the company quit logging. As there are nearly three million acres of tax delinquent lands in the Upper Peninsula or nearly one-third the land area of the Upper Peninsula one may judge how important this experiment is. Mr. Amos also described a happy inspiration—the one and only "Paul Bunyan camp" where every imaginable kind of antique logging or lumbering implement is housed in an old lumber camp several miles down an old logging tote-road from Blaney.

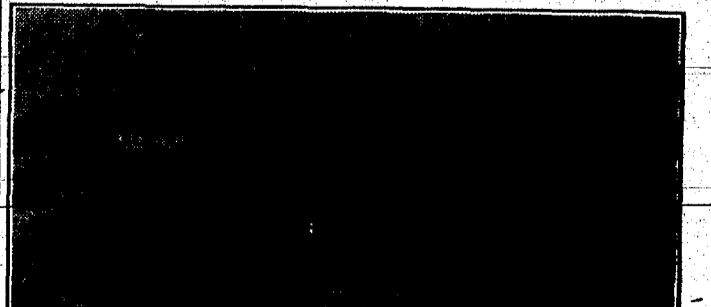
The U. P. Development Bureau

George E. Bishop, secretary of the U. P. Development bureau was next introduced and made an illuminating address concerning the activities of his association of which G. Harold Earl of Blaney Park is president. The association is the outgrowth of a meeting held 20 years ago at Menominee, attended by 246 of the business leaders of the peninsula. Of the present contributing members, Mr. Bishop said he was most proud of about 20 of the 35 upper peninsula newspaper publishers, who besides giving unstinted newspaper support to the development association, each pay \$25 per year dues as practical evidence of their interest. There are now three national forest reserves in the U. P. comprising 743,000 acres and the bureau puts out 165,000 copies of their year book, maintains offices in Chicago as well as at Marquette and is each year

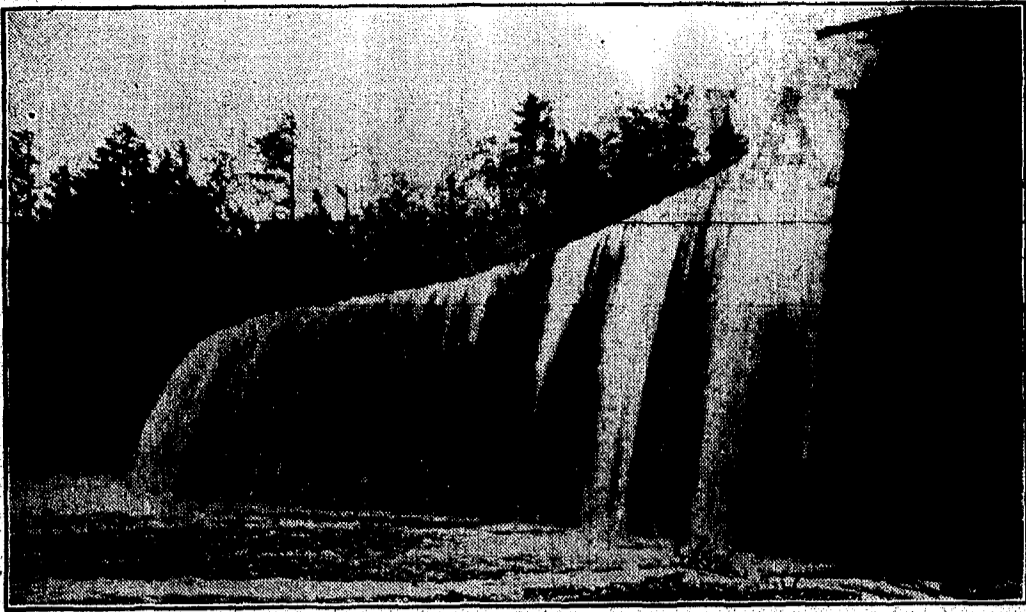
(Continued on Page Four)



LAKE ANNE LOUISE
As the Ground Looked Before Damming the Creek to Form the Lake As It is Today.



LAKE ANNE LOUISE
As It Looks Today. A Beautiful Body of Water Made by Man, a Part of Blaney Development.



Beautiful Tahquamenon Falls, Near Newberry

WONDERFUL TAHQUAMENON FALLS

Fascinating Spectacle, Reached by Inspiring River Journey

By BOB HUMPHREY
Of the Cheboygan Observer

The Climax or Grand Finale—that bombastic something which is the ultimate eventuality of all planned trips, came Sunday, June 29th, when the members of the Michigan Press Association, their families and friends were the guests of the City of Newberry and the Lions Club of that city on a trip to the famous Tahquamenon Falls, about 40 miles east and north of that hospitable little shire of a little over two thousand inhabitants.

The trip came as the windup of a most successful three day meet at Blaney Park, and is one the members of the "family" will not soon forget. How could one forget anything that was so well-engineered, and so successfully carried out? Much of the credit of the little detail work should hereby be given Editor Fretz of Newberry. To him fell the arranging and the starting of the "big noise" of the day and it was most aptly handled by him. And did it rain? But start a crowd of editors and their better halves out in the morning to see something that proved to be as beautiful as the Tahquamenon Falls and it's going to take dynamite to stop them.

The Famous "Toonerville Trolley"
Five miles from the city limits of Newberry over a good county gravel road one finds a dock on the shore of Tahquamenon to which is tied the "Minnehaha" a 30 foot, gasoline powered yacht with a seating capacity of 35 passengers; fifteen miles out of the same city at the Soo Junction one finds waiting for them the "Toonerville Trolley," two cars with a gas driven motor that is there for the purpose of taking you to the Soo Junction Landing on the shores of the same river but about 15 miles down

while members made new acquaintances that the landing came before it was expected.

At just two in the afternoon the boats and the grub wagon docked to the shore about a half mile up stream from the Falls. Being nearly famished, all three boat loads of hungry news hounds boarded the scow and almost cleaned the kitchen out of everything on board. But the providing for the gang was looked after by the Lion's Club and the spread prepared showed that they liked to eat. 460 sandwiches and barrels of coffee were consumed, ice cream was dished out lavishly and cookies of all kinds with lemonade came last. And eat; that pack of wolves devoured everything passed them and the looks on Congressman Bohn's and Sheriff Turnbull's faces showed that their efforts were more than being rewarded.

Luncheon Was a Regular Feast
Right now, before we step off the boat and hike for the Falls, in behalf of the gang, let's express our deepest appreciation to the Newberry Lion's club for the eats, for without a full stomach what can even an editor do? It fell to Mrs. W. McMahon, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Redman, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Rahilly, Miss Hanna Jensen, Congressman Frank Bohn and Sheriff Turnbull, all of Newberry, to see that no one went away hungry, and we'll vouch by the way the line strung out on the way to the Falls that some felt worse than before they had eaten.

A half hour's walk through the woods, on a narrow path, and there stretched before the gang the famous, never to be forgotten Tahquamenon Falls. The weather was still against us but kodaks clicked and eyes took in sights that will forever register and will be stored away

So ended a happy day of friendly association, an education that is superior to anything else. For what finer thing can a man do than to make more friends?

A register was passed around and an endeavor was made to get everyone aboard sign and we have compiled them as they were handed us. If yours is left out just drop in at the "old home paper" and the "old man" will be only too glad to set her up in a separate item for you because we want none left out.

Wm. H. Duchaine, Escanaba, Mich.

F. J. Lucderichal, Escanaba.
J. T. Turnbull, Newberry.
Marjorie J. Morrill, Newberry.
Paul McDonald, Gaylord.
F. H. Ferguson, Deckerville.
Mr. and Mrs. Joe Sturgeon, Gladstone.

Gerry Sturgeon, Gladstone.
Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Ahrens, Clinton.
John Olney, Grand Rapids.
Mr. and Mrs. Len W. Feighner, Nashville.

Clair Morrill, Midland.
R. E. Fretz, Newberry.
Earl Closser, Soo.
Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Riley, Ontonagon.
A. J. Riley, Ontonagon.
Mr. and Mrs. Bob Humphrey, Cheboygan.

Mrs. Jerome Kinney, Cheboygan.
Dr. and Mrs. Frank P. Bohn, Newberry.

Marvel Bohn, Newberry.
Dorothy H. Eva, Gréeland.
Joe Gregory, Escanaba.
Miss Louise Schram, Gladstone.
Mr. and Mrs. A. Van Koeveing, Zeeland.

Robert H. Allen, Mancelona.
Genevieve Tosier, South Boardman.
Mr. and Mrs. Chet Howell and family, Saginaw.
Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Bedell, Bellaire.
Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Goddard, Mancelona.

Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Chandler, Soo.
Paul and Ruth Chandler, Soo.
Antoinette Van Koeveing, Zeeland.
Eva McMahon, Detroit.
Thos. C. McMahon, Detroit.
Florence Redman, Newberry.
Hanna Jensen, Newberry.
Mr. and Mrs. E. Miller, Northville.
Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Eaton, Northville.

Dolores and Eleanor Eaton, Northville.
Mr. and Mrs. H. V. Babcock, Redford.

Mrs. C. E. Cooper, Reed City.
Mr. and Mrs. H. G. Millerwise and family, Sebewaing.
W. G. Fretz, Newberry.
Mr. and Mrs. John Lignian, Olivet.
Mrs. Wm. McMahon, Newberry.
L. E. Redman, Newberry.
Mr. and Mrs. S. R. Wilson, Saline.
Mr. and Mrs. B. A. Verdun and Lois, Coopersville.

Frank Spicer, Paw Paw.
Mr. and Mrs. T. O. Huckle, Cadillac.
Mrs. May Olney, Grand Rapids.
Hal D. Spicer, Paw Paw.
Elsie S. Spicer, Paw Paw.
Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Haskins, Howard City.

Mr. and Mrs. W. L. McMahon, Newberry.
Mrs. A. Spears, Newberry.
George Osborn, Soo.
J. Van Koeveing, Zeeland.
Pat Van Koeveing, Zeeland.
Clare Naves, Norway.
M. R. Stevens, Rockland.
Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Congdon, Oxford.

Mr. and Mrs. M. O. Baker, Hanover.
Mr. and Mrs. Fred Woessner, Stephenson.
Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Hannen, Lansing.
Howard S. Witmer, Lansing.
Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Currey, Muskegon Heights.

Blaney Park is unexcelled for the natural beauty of its scenery, and here one may enjoy the pleasure of "Life in the Woods" without any of the unpleasant and annoying features which usually accompany it. The elevation on which Blaney itself is situated, and the constant breezes, would assure freedom from flies and mosquitoes, even if every door and window were not screened.

Comfortable cottages have been provided on Lake Anne Louise for overnight accommodation of tourists, with ample parking space and a modern, well-equipped service station and well stocked store conveniently located to supply all ordinary needs of motorists.

SHANTY MAN

By Marlon Huntoon Morrill
(In The Northern Sportsman)

Water whirls and whispers
And a tug-boat toots—
I see a lanky shanty-man
In tall top boots.

His eyes are bright and glancing
And his head held high,
And the timbers get to dancing
As the boom pulls by.

He hails me with his peavy
And his shoulders sway,
And his smile is brightly flashing
As the wind-swept spray.

He is drifting down the river
Nor a thought to spare,
The sun upon his mackinaw
And bright black hair.

Shanty-man, shanty-man,
On that far day
You drifted through the settlement
And took my heart away!

Water whirls and whispers
And a tug-boat toots;
I see a lanky shanty-man
In tall top boots.

JOHN OLNEY WINS FLAG TOURNAMENT

Among the major attractions at a summer meeting of the MPA is a golf course, and at Blaney the high hopes of the addicts of this game were realized on the beautiful nine-hole course there which is the first thing seen as one approached Blaney Park. Eighteen golfers reported for the qualifying round Thursday afternoon, for the flag tournament to be played on Friday. Chet Howell, the Senator from Saginaw, won the four balls offered for low score, with a qualifying round of 84. "Bill" Panzer lined up second and won two balls.

In the eighteen hole match Thursday John Olney of American Type Founders Co. won the match, which entitled him to six balls. Paul MacDonald was second with four balls, and "Bill" Panzer, being off his game won the Booby of two balls.

There was a little discussion regarding the championship, for John has been traveling over the state for the past two years with his clubs, and everywhere he went, where possible, he pulled out the country editors with the excuse that he needed some practice. In reality it looked like he was out for pointers, for he seemed to know just what to do to take advantage of every break of the game.

Regarding the course at Blaney, it is one of the finest in the north country. Six of the nine holes are on one side of the road, with the other three on the other side.

Starting opposite the Lodge the course, with its natural and artificial bunkers, water hazards, etc. inveigled the player onward. The natural lay of the land is ideal for golf, and the greens were something to rave about—solid German bent makes a soft carpet which promotes accurate putting and good judgment.

It was a grand outing for the golfers, and to those who play golf and were not at the meeting, we have simply to say they missed a grand game.

AIRPORTS IN UPPER PENINSULA

There are now twelve Hiawatha Land airports, safe and adequate for the taking off and landing of large planes. They are located at Munising, Wetmore, Crystal Falls, Manistique, Houghton-Hancock, Iron Mountain-Kingsford, Sault Ste. Marie, Blaney Park, Ishpeming, Negaunee-Marquette, Escanaba, Menominee, and St. Ignace. Iron River, Newberry, Ontonagon, Ironwood, Laurium, Bessemer and several other localities are either building or making preliminary surveys.

Golf Courses in U. P.
Golf courses are available to the public at Mackinac Island (2), St. Ignace, Manistique, Blaney Park, Escanaba, Menominee (2), Iron Mountain, Ironwood, Negaunee-Ishpeming, Calumet, Houghton-Hancock, Crystal Falls, Ontonagon, Newberry, Marquette, Munising, Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., and Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario (3).

A Silver Fox Farm is one of the many attractions of Blaney Park, a branch of the successful Delta Silver Fox Farm, as the country is ideal for the raising of Silver Foxes.

In Houghton County are the richest and deepest copper mines in the world, with shafts 14,000 feet deep, and the Michigan College of Mines, one of the three leading mining schools in the world.

THE NEWBERRY STATE HOSPITAL

An Interesting Institution, Splendidly Managed, But Badly Overcrowded

By Marjorie H. Morrill

"Many cases of mental diseases can be cured as easily as tuberculosis if they are gotten early enough." It was Dr. E. H. Campbell of the Newberry State Hospital speaking as he sat in his office in the great Upper Peninsula institution. "Mary Jones with the beginning of a delusion can be helped but Mary Jones with a fixed delusion is a different story. The problem of the mental specialist is to get Mary when her trouble is new and to convince her and her family that there is no disgrace in being a patient in a hospital for mental cases."

This quiet and friendly man is very much in earnest about his problems. "Then after we get her we must try and give her the type of treatment which is indicated by her trouble."

The care of mental cases is the greatest medical problem which the United States has to face as there are more beds provided for this type of illness than for all of the others put together. And even now we have not nearly enough. Just why this is so is not easily answered. It may be that the swiftness of the present mode of life has something to do with it. It may be that the type of person who has been allowed to come to this country from other lands and who find conditions here so different from their old homes or are broken by homesickness has a large share in the breakdowns. It may be that more cases are recognized as mental troubles now than in former years. The village "simple" with the freedom of the locality is a thing of the past. He is now in an institution. What ever the cause, mental cases are increasing in every state in the union.

Hospital Grounds Cover 760 Acres

The Newberry State Hospital was authorized under Act 210 P. A. 1893 and a tract of land comprising 560 acres was donated for its location in Luce County on a sandy row of hills overlooking the great Tahquamenon valley. In the fall of 1895 the first patient was admitted on November 1st. She was Rebecca Norton who lived until June 26 of 1929. The first man patient was accepted on the same day. He was Frank Ackerman who

the hospital he appeared some better. Doctor Campbell visited him frequently. One day he found him polishing the floor in one of the cottages. He asked the physician if he could not be allowed to go into the work shop "where he could make something and finish it up." Doctor asked him if he still wanted to harm himself. He answered that there seemed no other way out of his trouble. He then went on to complain that he never could get well unless he could have a quiet place to sleep, that a poor fellow on one side of him sang and pounded his bedposts and that the unclean habits of another kept him upset. Dr. Campbell said that what that man needed was a quiet room by himself or with a few others like himself, where he could have books to read, quiet and intelligent conversation, and do some sort of interesting and productive work.

Receiving Hospital Needed

A receiving hospital heads the list of "greatest needs" for this institution, Dr. Campbell believes. He is of the opinion that such a unit would have a large share in preventing many of the cases from becoming fixed mental distortions. "It is very unfortunate," he states, "that the public has come to look upon a hospital for mental cases, an 'insane asylum' as a disgraceful place in which to be placed. That a man has once been a patient in such a place marks him for life, a condition which is utterly wrong and which does untold harm. It is no more of a stigma to have been ill with some mental trouble than to have had pneumonia. But as long as people continue to believe that harm will come from that belief. We should have a hospital here into which patients can be received and their troubles studied. Many of them would recover before they ever became conscious that they were mental cases. Also it would give our staff better practice in the care of all types of illness as now such general practice is small."

The lower peninsula of Michigan has hospital facilities for 250 beds for mental cases per one hundred thousand people and the U. P. hospital is planned on the ratio of 300 beds for each hundred thousand. However, even that is not nearly enough because of the type of people served. At any rate the need is here. Even should the state plan and build other institutions south of the Straits this part of the country would not be served as to move these people a long ways from their friends and homes is but to add to their troubles. Exiling them is, in many cases, to damn them.

Home contacts have a large share in their recovery.

There should be better quarters for attendants and for physicians. There should be fireproof cottages as many are now firetraps. There should be a modern power plant and more wells. Also proper storage for water as at present there is only a five-hour's water supply available which would mean a tragedy in the case of a big fire.

Able Staff of Assistants

Dr. Campbell has an able staff to assist him. Dr. J. T. Redwine is the assistant superintendent with Doctors C. B. Toms, M. Morrissey and Jean B. Christie completing the medical staff. Superintendent of nurses is May Barringer, R. N., and Mrs. C. A. Burns is her assistant. Dr. J. Markay is the dentist for the institution, Miss Ida Anderson is technician and Mrs. Lida Smith is dietitian. The pharmacist is J. A. Baetz, florist J. L. Guntan, Hugh Campbell has charge of the farm.

Two of the important features of treatment are the industrial and recreational activities. These are in charge of Rose Goudrauff, working with the women and E. A. Smith supervising the men patients. Mrs. Roy Young directs the recreational work. The business of the hospital such as all buying of supplies for the tables, farm and so on constitute an important part of the administrative program and W. J. Garrett as chief steward manages this department. Mrs. Anna I. Auten is the welfare worker and assistant to the physicians who conduct the clinics throughout the peninsula.

The hospital is a slightly place. Overlooking the great swamp of the Tahquamenon with its ever-changing moods and aspects, planted about with beautiful trees among which the red maple is featured, and with beautiful lawns and gardens, one can well imagine the quietness and beauty doing their share of the curing of the sick minds.



DR. E. H. CAMPBELL
Supt. Newberry State Hospital

died April 18 of 1903. The institution now has 760 acres of land with fully equipped farm where fruit, vegetables and grains for its own use are raised and a fine dairy department which furnishes milk, cream and butter. There are 20 cottages all connected with a covered cloister making it easy to pass from one cottage to another even during the winter when the snow is deep. Planned to care for 980 patients the institution is now caring for 1,160 patients of whom 664 are men and 614 are women.

Hospital Seriously Overcrowded

This overcrowding leads to many evils. The beds are so close together that much efficiency is lost in caring for the bed cases. Also in many instances the special treatment needed for recovery is impossible. Dr. Campbell has a heart large enough and interest wide enough to take in all of his patients. It is remarkable to hear him talk of them, with a personal interest in each and with a remarkable memory for so many. He told of one case in which the crowded conditions worked special harm.

This was a man from an U. P. city. He was a factory foreman, with a wife and family, considerable education and culture. Through his own illness, an automobile accident to his daughter and the attending costs he became worried about finances and the future appeared dark. He became depressed and wished to do away with himself. After some weeks in



Snaped on Tahquamenon Falls Trip

stream from the Newberry Landing. At this dock was moored the Betty B, another cabin covered yacht of about the same capacity as the above mentioned craft. These two boats are the property of Joe Beach, and what a host Joe is, a friend of all and with time and the faculty of answering any of the numerous questions that an inquisitive editor can shoot at one to find something out. Joe was pilot, chief engineer and the whole works of the Betty B, while Jerry Skulina was likewise for the Minnehaha. At the latter landing place a grub scow had been built and into this was loaded the cats for the Sunday outing, and which was towed by both boats and which carried about 60 of the group.

Rain and More of It

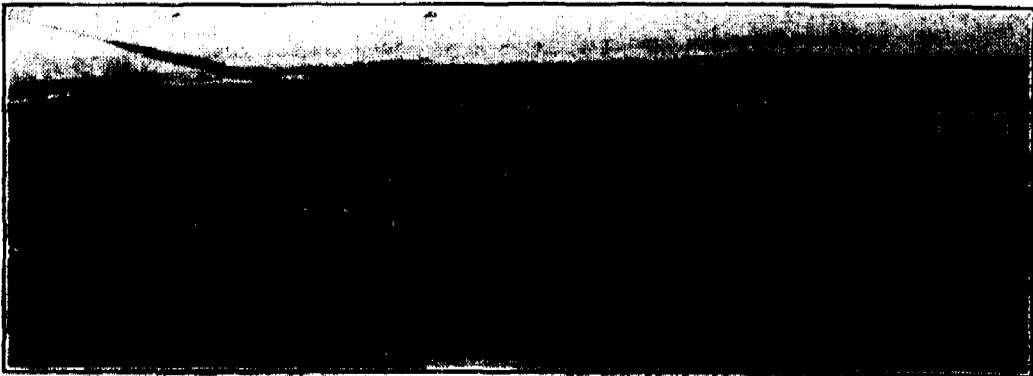
With 35 aboard, the Minnehaha pulled away from its mooring at about ten o'clock in a regular cloud-burst, and in about two hours rounded one of the many crooks and came in sight of the rest of the party. A quick hook-up with Skipper Joe's boat and once more the party headed for the Falls. Sandwiches were devoured with the avidity of starved folks, and except for the yelling at the sighting of a deer there were not many pauses. Mile after mile of forest vastness was slowly slipping behind when Jerry shouted out the landing for the boats was near at hand. Distances meant nothing to either Joe or Jerry and the time flew so fast

among our souvenirs. Past President "Fike" and Mrs. "Fike" tired out before they got there and returned ahead of the crowd, which spent about half an hour at the Falls.

Getting back to the boats the grub wagon was again attacked and the trip was started up stream, leaving the landing spot at about three in the afternoon. The wind being in our favor we were advised that more deer would be seen on the way home, and pulses ran high as deer after deer was seen on exhibition along the river bank in the marshes. In all, twenty-two were counted, all still in their "red-coat." Beaver were seen and the resounding whack of their tails could be plainly heard above the roar of the motors. Ducks were out in countless numbers, and muskrats could be seen anywhere on the river. Fish were jumping for flies and the Conservation Officer slipped by in his little launch with his ready eye peeled for violators.

The End of a "Perfect Day"

The Soo Junction landing was reached about six in the evening and here the crowd divided after handshakes and "I'll see you in church" and the Minnehaha slipped on up stream to deliver her 35 passengers to their autos which were parked along side the river at the Newberry Landing. In a rain storm that just literally opened the skies she landed at ten after eight and the remainder of the gang split and hiked for home over a slippery road.



A View of Newberry State Hospital From the Air.

MANISTIQUE ENTERTAINS EDITORS

Banquet Addressed by Governor Chase S. Osborn and Attorney General Wilbur M. Brucker

By Elmer J. Hanna, Harbor Springs
The Michigan Press Association members were guests on Friday night of the summer outing, of the Manistique Chamber of Commerce.

An elaborate banquet was spread in the high school gymnasium. About one hundred citizens of Manistique attended the banquet as a sort of welcoming committee to the State Press. A whitewash dinner displaying excellent cuisine was efficiently served by some of Manistique's fine looking young ladies.

The gymnasium was artistically and patriotically decorated with flowers in variegated colors, all gathered from the environs of Manistique. Lilies and sprays dominated among the flowers, and many large American flags hung from the balcony.

Flowers for the Guests

Following the repast, Benjamin Gerow of the Manistique Chamber of Commerce opened the meeting and introduced Joe Herbert, who presided as toastmaster during the program which followed. The Association was presented with an immense bouquet of snap dragons in a pretty basket. The gift was from the Manistique Knights of Columbus. It was received with much appreciation.

President VanKoeveering of the Michigan Press Association, acknowledged the address of welcome in a very fitting and pleasing manner. He acclaimed the warm hospitality which had been manifested by the people of Manistique and spoke very highly of the town and its vicinity.

Attorney General of Michigan, Wilbur M. Brucker, candidate for nomination for governor on the Republican ticket, was introduced and gave a splendid address on government and the application of business principles to the successful operation of a republican government. His talk did not savor of politics in any way. His aggressiveness and youthful vigor were very apparent, both in his carriage and in his delivery. He, too, praised the upper peninsula and Manistique for its natural beauty and warm-hearted citizens.

The guest of honor for the evening was the last speaker, the Honorable Chase S. Osborn, ex-governor of Michigan, writer, historian, pioneer, newspaper publisher; and, at present, candidate for the Republican nomination for United States Senator.

Splendid Address by Osborn

No ordinary scribe could intelligently report the splendid address given by Mr. Osborn. Deep rooted in the hearts of the people in both penin-

sulas, Mr. Osborn stands for something that is rapidly passing from existence. He is one of the most outstanding figures in America today. He is one of the original builders of Michigan and has always stood for right, progressiveness, and advancement along educational lines, regardless of the obstacles which might beset his path.

He delivered one of the most fiery, one of the most intelligent, and one of the most educational addresses on early Michigan history that was ever the privilege of any member of the Michigan Press Association to hear. He told of the early struggle in the stockade days of the upper peninsula when men had to be men in order to exist. He told how the upper peninsula newspaper men fought crime, liquor, and white slavery, not only through the columns of their newspapers, but with guns and knives, whenever the occasion justified such measures. He told of the long warfare waged by the crusaders seeking to make a clean country out of one of the most beautiful spots with which God ever graced the earth.

His silver tongued oratory, which on thousands of occasions has held spell-bound audiences all over the United States, did not fall on this occasion and every person in the room listened with intense interest to all of his utterings. It was a rare privilege and a treat well worth the time spent in visiting the upper peninsula to hear Honorable Chase S. Osborn make this speech which he, alone, could have done.

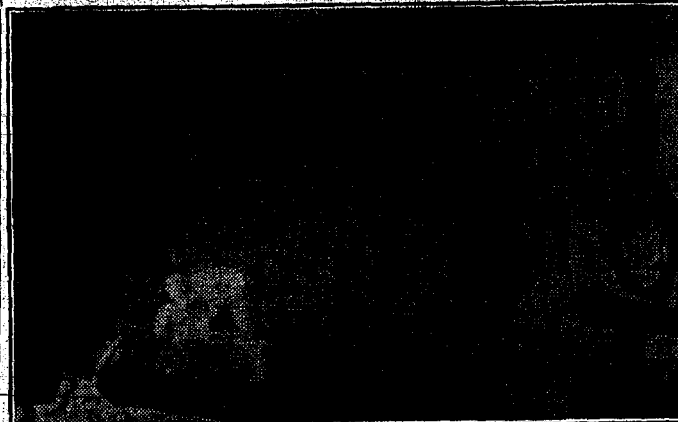
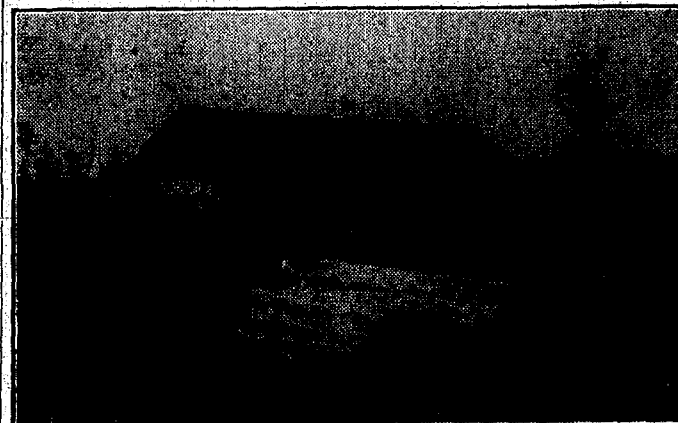
Manistique a Progressive City

It was exceedingly nice of the Manistique Chamber of Commerce to entertain the Michigan Press Association and to provide the excellent program which they did. Quite a lot could be said about Manistique with its cool summers; invigorating climate, pure air, water and sunshine. There are over two hundred clear lakes within two hours ride of Manistique and many trout streams, much wild animal and plant life.

Manistique has all kinds of facilities for summer sports, including golf, bathing, motor boating, sailing, canoeing, fishing, etc.

It was at Manistique that Longfellow secured material for his immortal poem, "Hiawatha." The city of Manistique has progressive institutions, hotels, garages, churches, theatres, and schools, as well as many summer resort hotels and boarding houses.

We all enjoyed our visit to Manistique and will all go back again sometime. We thank you.



Exterior and Interior Views of Paul Bunyan Camp

THE HIGHWAYS TO HAPPINESS

Enticing Information for Blase Tourists Searching for New Beauties

Hidden away in the Great North Woods—and inaccessible, until recently, by good roads—one of America's most beautiful regions has awaited the coming of those who love the forests, lakes and rivers, the surging surf that beats on the shore, and the delight of driving through the silent aisles of virgin and second growth forests, along well kept County, State and U. S. Highways, through valleys and over hilltops, from which a constantly changing panorama of scenic beauty is unfolded to the view. Here in the Great North Woods the cares of life vanish away, while the quietude and peace of the forests pour their soothing balm into the weary hearts of those who come up out of the great cities to find rest, recreation and happiness. In the long ago, this beautiful country was revered by the Indians as the dwelling place of Ma-Ni-To, the good spirit. For countless centuries, it was known to them as "The Happy Land" where the good Manitou ruled over the destinies of men.

Indian Legends Hallow Region
Enshrouded in the mystery of the ages, this legendary land of the Indian tribes was the sacred place where Manitou abode, in majesty and power—in the Great White House.

From countless council fires, the invocations of the widely scattered tribes ascended to the Great Spirit in "The Happy Land" by the shores of the "Big Sea Water."

The story of its past has been lost in the mists of time, yet this beautiful region is remarkably rich in legends and historical places. Here history was made! Here the destiny of nations has been decided! Here America was born!

At the gateway to "The Happy Land" the Indian tribes contended fiercely for supremacy, to be conquered successively by the French and British, until finally American conquest raised Old Glory aloft on the ramparts of the citadel which guarded the gateway of the Great Lakes.

Nature seems to have dowered this "Happy Land" most richly with beauty. Along its northern shores, the waves of Lake Superior dash and surge. At its eastern extremity are Mackinac Island, Sault Ste. Marie, Les Cheneaux Islands, Bois Blanc Island, Drummond, Cochrane, Manitoulin, Beaver, Fox, North Manitou, and South Manitou Islands.

Names Famous in History
Among its historical places are old Fort Mackinac, St. Ignace (the burial place of Father James Marquette), John Jacob Astor House, the old Mission House, Fort Holmes, Fort Brady and Fort Wilkins.

To the south the waters of Lake Michigan extend for three hundred miles. Along its shores are many remarkably fine bathing beaches and the wonderful Delta Land, which is one of the most beautiful regions in America.

Strung like jewels through the green virgin forests, thousands of lakes are threaded on silver streams, as if nature designed with reckless prodigality a glorious ornament for this "Happy Land"—the abiding place of Manitou.

Invigorating winds that sweep across the vast expanse of Lake Superior wait the soothing, healing perfumes of pine and cedar, tamarack, birch and maple, to relax the tense nerves of world-weary men and women and restore the energy, health and vitality which have been sapped away by their strenuous life in the rushing,

restless, noisy cities. Peace reigns throughout its forests, and along its winding highways are countless beautiful panoramas.

A Picturesque Country

No other section of the United States is now so easily accessible or so noteworthy for its beautiful scenery and interesting historical places. Here the traveler will find a treasure house of beauty to give delight and inspiration, scenes which compare favorably with the world's most famous beauty spots.

Presque Isle, Grand Island and Mackinac, Pictured Rocks, Sugar Loaf, Les Cheneaux Islands, Arch Rock, Gogebie Lake, Castle Rock, Leaning Rock and Tahquamenon Falls are world famous, but there are many other equally beautiful which are but little known, such as Finger Falls, Kitchiti-kippi (the Big Spring), one of the wonders of America, Osseo's Mirror (the Wishing Spring), the Menominee River, the Delta Land, Keweenaw Bay, Montreal River, St. Mary's River, Ontonagon Falls, L'Anse (Chippewa Indian Village), Michigamme Lake, Munising Falls, AuTrain Falls, Au Sable Falls, Bond Falls, Wagner Falls, Hungarian Falls, the White Pine Mountains, the Porcupine Mountains, the lumber camps, copper mines, iron mines, the great ore docks at Escanaba, and the remarkable government locks at the Soo.

Accessibility of Blaney Park

Whether you travel the Yellowstone Trail, Dixie Highway, Lincoln Highway, or Roosevelt Highway; whether you travel by automobile, motor bus, steam railway, or airplane, all the pathways of land and air lead to Blaney Park, a haven of rest and recreation, located in the heart of twenty-two thousand acres of forest and woodland, in the center of the eastern part of the Upper Peninsula of Michigan.

Situated on the highest point between Lake Michigan and Lake Superior, it is noted for its healthfulness, pure air, pure water, and good sanitation. Its climate is ideal. The cool winds purified and surcharged with ozone as they sweep across the vast expanse of Lake Superior, are tempered by the breezes which come across the warmer waters of Lake Michigan, so that the pure, clean air is healthful and invigorating. Asthma and hay fever sufferers especially find this a perfect climate for them. It is near enough to Lake Michigan to have a mild climate and far enough away from Lake Superior to be comfortable.

Located at the junction of U. S. Highway No. 2 (a part of the Dixie Highway) extending from Sault Ste. Marie to Miami, Florida) and Michigan State Highway No. 77, which connects Blaney Park with the historic and beautiful Grand Marais district, it is the center of a network of County, State and Federal Highways that give access to every part of the Upper Peninsula.

One hundred thousand automobiles cross the ferries at St. Ignace annually, and scores of thousands of other motorists travel the picturesque highways that run north from Chicago, along the western shore of beautiful Green Bay and Lake Michigan. The well constructed and carefully maintained concrete, macadam, tarmac and gravel roads, through the operation of powerful snow removal equipment, operated by well organized crews, are kept open for travel in the winter as well as in summer.

Blaney Park is located ten miles from Lake Michigan, and forty-five miles from Lake Superior. It is ap-

LEGENDARY LAND OF HIAWATHA

Michigan Editorial Tourists Hunger for Longer Visit in Haunts of the Ojibways

The song of Hiawatha was first published in November, 1855. The purpose to weave together the beautiful traditions of the Indians in a poem had been in Longfellow's mind for some time. For the measure he chose that of the Finnish epic Kalevala as the most suitable.

His authority for the legends and the material was, in the main, Schoolcraft's work, The Indian Tribes of the United States. Algie Researches and The Myth of Hiawatha, by the same author, also proved fruitful sources, as well as several others of lesser importance.

Henry Rowe Schoolcraft first came to Sault Ste. Marie, in the Upper

peninsula of Michigan, with Governor Lewis Cass in 1820. He was present when Cass hauled down the last British flag flying over American territory, on the banks of St. Mary's river and the rapids. He proceeded up Lake Superior with the Cass party to the headwaters of the Mississippi, and Lake Itasca was named by him from the initials of the party's officials.

Schoolcraft inspired Longfellow. Afterward Schoolcraft returned to Sault Ste. Marie as Michigan's first Indian agent and married the granddaughter of Waubesa, Ojibway chieftain. Several of his works on the Indians were written there and at Mackinac Island. While Michigan Territorial Indian agent at Detroit he was one of the founders of the Michigan Pioneer and Historical society. He became the first U. S. Commissioner at Washington, and his works were published by the national government at a cost of \$650,000.

Schoolcraft's knowledge, experiences, researches, and records compiled in Northern Michigan accordingly form the major background for The Song of Hiawatha. They account for the opening lines of the poem—Should you ask me whence these stories, Whence these legends and traditions, I should answer, I should tell you, "From the great lakes of the Northland, From the land of the Ojibways."

The "Big-Sea-Water" of the poem is, of course, Lake Superior; "Pauwating" is the rapids of St. Mary's at Sault Ste. Marie; "Nagow Wudjoo," the sand dunes of Grand Marais, and so on. Many of the place-names of the poem are still in use. Some are altered, as for instance, "Tahquamenon," which is now the Tahquamenon river, rising in Alger County and flowing through Luce and Chippewa Counties to "the bay of Tahquamenaw," now Whitefish Bay.

Hiawatha An Ojibway Legend
Longfellow follows closely in the poem the adventures of Manabozho, the mythical hero whose exploits loom largely in Ojibway legends. The corresponding figure in Iroquois mythology is Hiawatha, whose more euphonious name was selected for the title.

The play of "Hiawatha" has been enacted at irregular intervals for some years during the summer season by the Ojibway Indians at Garden River near Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario. The daughters of Longfellow came from Boston for the event in 1901, and were entertained on an island in the channel since known as Longfellow island. The play has also been staged by the Ojibways of Northern Michigan on the shores of St. Mary's river.

According to Alice Longfellow, daughter of the poet, the pronunciation used by her father was "Hea-wa-tha," the accent on the first syllable being somewhat slighter than on the third. The vowels in the last three syllables have the value of "a" in "man," not "war," as often used.

LAKES RESTOCKED WITH FISH
Michigan has reduced the cost of its non-resident fishing license. For a \$3 fee, non-residents may now fish for trout, bass, and all of the other famous game fish of the state, in its 5,000 inland lakes, and along its 16,000 miles of streams.

Michigan itself is making good fishing for the thousands of non-residents who annually seek to fill their creels. It has 16 hatcheries that are producing at capacity and for several years the annual plant has been more than 200,000,000 fish. Last year 59,000,000 perch, more than 9,000,000 brook trout and more than 9,000,000 walleyed pike, a large percentage of them fingerlings, were placed in the lakes and streams.

At Thompson, Schoolcraft county, in the Land of Hiawatha, is the largest hatchery of its kind in the country. From its troughs three and a half million young brook trout were placed in the rivers this spring. Through the state are 15 big feeding stations where the baby fish are nourished until they can be safely planted. There are a score of rearing ponds you may visit. You may see them for yourself by following the black and white metal signs that you will find at intervals along the highways.

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LAND DEPARTMENT

NEGAUNEE, MICHIGAN

ONTONAGON AND THE PORCUPINES

Michigan Mountains Attract Many Tourists Looking for Grandeur of Scenery

The Ontonagon country has a long and romantic history, including even an early attempt to set it off as a separate state of the Union. Once the largest town on Lake Superior, the present village of Ontonagon, situated at the mouth of the river Ontonagon, is a thriving, progressive community which is steadily growing as the latest census figures reveal.

The three great natural features of the Ontonagon country are the Ontonagon river and its vast valley, the Porcupine Mountains with their foothills and lesser ranges, and Lake Gogebic which is a part of the Ontonagon river drainage system. The past, present and future of the Ontonagon area center about these great geographical features. The river furnished access to the early copper mines, supplies up-stream and red metal down, with lake vessels in the harbor formed by the mouth of the stream. The river has formed a gigantic valley back-country, and this once heavily timbered area has proven itself remarkably fertile farm land. Now that same river that formed the earliest commercial avenue for copper mining, and down which the vast products of the early pineries were floated to market, and whose valley is already an extensive dairy farming area—now that river is being harnessed to provide enormous hydro-electric power for the whole western part of the northern peninsula. Thus the great red river has and is proving itself to be the very life stream of the Ontonagon country.

The Porcupine Mountains

The second great natural feature of this area is the Porcupine Mountain range. The Chippewa Indians gave this name to these mountains west of the town of Ontonagon, for, viewed from the mouth of the river, the range resembles in every aspect a crouching porcupine. The Porcupine Mountains form the highest ground in the entire middle West. The area is still in virgin forest, dotted with clear inland lakes and threaded by cold spring creeks and rivers. Probably no other area in mid-continent has so many of the requisites of a national park. Made romantic by its many old and abandoned copper mines, and characterized by innumerable Chippewa legends, the range has been made accessible by a good motor road from Ontonagon. The old town of Silver City and the broad white beach of Union Bay prepare the traveller somewhat for the marvelous scenic beauties of the mountains themselves. Thus this second great natural feature of the Ontonagon country is an inseparable part of its past, present and future. For it may be safely predicted that the rapidly increasing numbers of tourists who seek the Porcupine Mountains will presently swell to gigantic proportions.

Lake Gogebic Sixteen Miles Long

The third great natural feature of the Ontonagon country is Lake Gogebic. Here is an inland body of water more than sixteen miles long, every foot of its shores available for summer homes. The State Department of Conservation has just announced a special program to make Lake Gogebic the bass fisherman's paradise that it deserves to be again as it originally was. Lake Gogebic is already a noted summer resort with hundreds of summer homes along its beaches. State highway M-28 edges its whole north shore.

The Ontonagon country was originally the home of Chippewa Indians. White men were first attracted by rich copper deposits. The famous Onton-

Blaney Serves Splendid Banquet

(Continued from Page One)

attracting thousands of nature lovers and tourists and the recreational advantages of the U. P. is being stressed. Last year twenty millions of dollars was left in the upper peninsula by American tourists. One hundred and twenty five thousand autos crossed the straits last year into the U. P. and the bureau is now engaged in selling to the people the idea that this vast empire is a great place in which to play. Progressive farm practices, creameries and cheese factories that are now evident, prove the correctness of the bureau's present policies. In 20 years the bureau has spent a half million dollars, and operates each year with a budget of \$50,000, most of which is spent for advertising.

Elton R. Eaton of the Northville Record thanked the upper peninsula hosts for the splendid entertainment provided the M. P. A. and John W. Hadden, publisher of Michigan Roads and Airports, also responded briefly, referring to highway and other matters.

Osborne Describes Pioneers

The climax to the banquet program came with the eloquent address of Ex-Governor Chase S. Osborne, of the Sault Ste. Marie Evening News, who described as only he can the habits and practices and importance of the timber cruiser who packs his outfit on his forehead and sleeps wherever night befalls, cooking his own "grub" and making up reports on his trips of great use to humanity. Gov. Osborne said some might wonder why he was an early timber cruiser. "Well," he

agon Copper Boulder is in the National Museum at Washington. Many of the mines furnished large quantities of native silver as well as native copper. Large development plans are now under way by some of the strongest copper mining corporations looking forward to increased output when hydro-electric power is available in the near future.

That hydro-electric power enterprise is the present outstanding development of the vast resources of the Ontonagon area. A concrete dam, one of seven to be built on the upper reaches of the river, is nearing completion. It is located at the old Victoria Mine site near Rockland. This dam is seven hundred feet long and about one hundred fifty feet high. Power will be transmitted over a wide territory both for industrial and domestic uses.

Hardwood Forests Still Abound

Lumbering is still a large business in the Ontonagon country. Much of the valley was a vast pinery, which Diamond Match Company harvested years ago. Present activities are mostly in hardwood forests whose resources while not inexhaustible are yet sufficient for many years to come. Two large sawmills operate under the Weldman management, one at Trout Creek and the other at Bergland. Hemlock is largely utilized by the Ontonagon Fibre Company at Ontonagon.

Agriculture, especially the dairy farming phase, is a long established industry of the Ontonagon Valley. Outside users of dairy farm products have found it advisable to locate plants near their sources of raw material. Among these the Stella Cheese Co., makers of fine Italian cheeses, has a plant at Mass City. A large cooperative organization operates a very profitable plant at Bruce Crossing. American cheese is made by factories at Ewen. There are many fine farms near Lake Superior surrounding the town of Ontonagon and the whole south half of the county, centered about the towns of Ewen, Matchwood, Bruce Crossing, Paynesville and Trout Creek is developed as a premier dairy farming area.

The Charm of Ontonagon

Busy as its people are in their present prosperity and with all their big plans for the future, the Ontonagon country welcomes and finds time to entertain its tourists. Many fine camping sites have been provided and the Ontonagon Township Park at the county seat is an outstanding attempt to put the visitor into such a vacation atmosphere as only the north country can furnish. Visitors are welcomed at the Ontonagon Golf Club course.

James K. Jamison, in his book entitled "This Ontonagon Country," has caught the spirit of the north in all seasons: "Why do men who know it yearn for it? Why, there is something. You look up against the mountains and out upon the sea, and the sun goes down in golden fire where sky-blue and sea-blue blend; or you stand and listen while the storm gods ride overhead and this Ontonagon Country is laid in a winter pall. Or a tree creaks in the wind, or the odor of wood smoke comes faintly, or a partridge drums in upland cover, or a deer comes down to drink at the creek at dusk. Aye, there is something!"

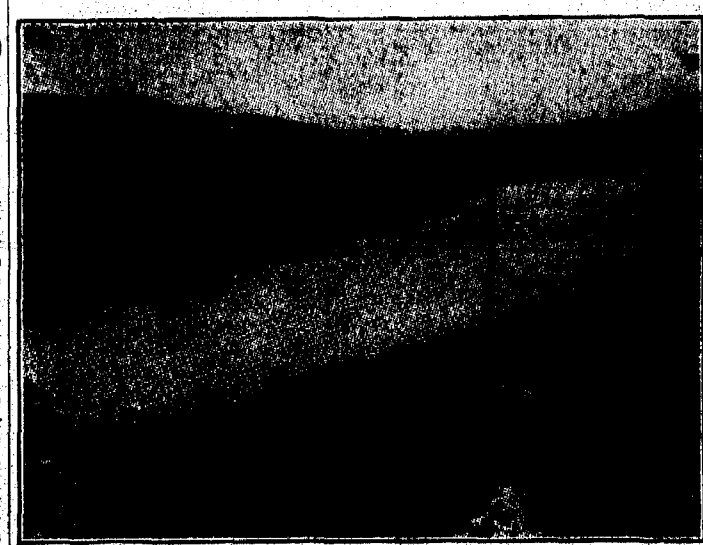
One can readily believe that the alert, happy people who live in the Ontonagon country have long ago found that "Something" and those vacationists who visit it will not be long in discovering it.

said, "that was so I might earn money in those pioneer days with which to keep my newspaper going." He paid a wonderful tribute to the early pioneer newspaper men of the Upper Peninsula and said he was proud of the fact that he served in his young manhood two years as president of the Michigan Press Association, to him the greatest honor ever conferred upon him. He is now a candidate for United States Senator.

The banquet was all that could be desired. Splendidly prepared, ideally served, and thoroughly enjoyed by all fortunate enough to be present.

CELIBETH TAVERN

Celibeth Tavern, with its attractive cottages, is a restful place where you can really enjoy life. An ample steam heating plant removes the possibility of even the slightest discomfort on a chilly autumn morning or evening, and the tourists, golfer, or traveler is greeted by comfort and cheer radiated by fireplaces, as only fireplaces can. It is equipped with electric lights, telephone service, hot and cold water, bathrooms, shower baths, dressing rooms, and all modern conveniences. Every room is not only comfortably but attractively furnished. Fresh milk, butter, cream, eggs, chickens, and vegetables are provided by the IXL dairy farm, chicken farm and gardens. The menus are planned as carefully as in the most exclusive country clubs—the delicious fresh food is skillfully prepared by expert chefs and served by well trained maids. A number of the cottages are also provided with fireplaces, bath, and all modern conveniences. Each has its lounge and all of the sleeping rooms are unusually large, airy, light and well furnished, and have ample closet space.



One of Ontonagon County's Beautiful Lakes.

EXPENSIVE ROADS BLOWN AWAY

Dust Is Costly as Well as Dangerous

The hot summer season is once more with us, and our merchants and housewives are again faced with the dust nuisance. Any storekeeper, and every housewife will tell you how to sweep a long, dusty expanse of uncovered floor. The age old method is to sprinkle water over the dusty surface, dampen the broom and roll the moistened dust before you as you go along. Dry sweeping merely distributes clouds of germ-laden dust to other, and more delicate surfaces, from whence they must be removed time after time. The same kind of common sense applies to maintenance of roads whose surfaces are capable of crumbling into particles small enough to form dust.

Everyone has driven down gravel or macadam roads after a long hot, dry spell of summer weather. If there is any kind of breeze blowing, a cloud sweeps across the fields behind your car, billowing into the open windows of homes, powdering the fields with an ash-gray mantle of filth, and completely obscuring the view of every driver for a half mile behind. In this case the road bed is the dusty floor, and your car is the broom, but there is no saving moisture to keep the dust where it belongs, save for a short time after infrequent showers. In other words, this stretch of countryside is like a badly kept house, managed by a slovenly housekeeper. Who cares where the dust goes as long as it's stirred around a bit?

From a practical side, it seems a shame to build roads at a good many thousands of dollars a mile, and then permit them to blow away at the passage of every car. This form of erosion shortens the useful life of the road, wastes the taxpayer's money, increases the manifold dangers of travel, menaces health, and hampers business. There are several ways of preventing dust clouds along highways, but the most generally accepted is the Dowflake Calcium Chloride treatment. This is a colorless, odorless, non-tracking chemical of flat crystalline structure which attracts moisture from the air. When it has been sprinkled on the surface of a road, that road presents the fresh appearance that follows a gentle shower, and maintains it for weeks. There is no dust—the road surface lays as it was built, in spite of constant traffic, storms, or other assaults upon its surface.

Many communities have found that the absence of dust along the highways has not only served as a great personal convenience, but has actually increased tourist traffic, and the trade of merchants and stores in general. This community can be dust-free this summer at a very small cost if public officials and citizens will agree, like the soldier who found pebbles in his stew, that we don't have to eat our country in order to prove that we love it.

Sidelights of the Outing

Was it Herman Millerwise who slipped on the woods path Sunday and sat down in the slimy mud? Seems as though it was.

Everybody missed "Pa and Ma" Keister of the Ionia County News. Fred is recovering from a long illness but didn't feel well enough to undertake the long trip.

Joe Sturgeon of the Gladstone Delta Reporter, secretary of the U. P. committee, was everywhere and looked after everything, but didn't let it worry him or affect his golf or bridge.

The trip north was a glowing success for Major E. R. Eaton of the Northville Record. Senator Chet Howell took the Major out fishing on "Manistik" lake and they landed several big pike.

George and Frank Brown of the Bellevue Gazette and their wives couldn't get enough of the north in four days, leaving Sunday morning for the copper and iron country for another week or two before returning home.

Several of the gang took an extended air trip of more than an hour. They found the air so "bumpy" that two of the party had an uncomfortable period of "seasickness," but as both of them were pretty tough birds they soon recovered.

Two girls riding on the upper deck of the Betty B. on the way down the river to the Falls sighted a bear quietly drinking at the water's edge, but Bruin slipped out of sight in the brush before anybody else got a view of him.

"Bill" Fretz of the Newberry News must be given credit for being a competent generalissimo. He shouldered all the responsibility and detail work of the Newberry visit of Saturday, and of the Tahquamenon trip Sunday and got away with it all without a bit of friction.

Let Rogers of the Camden Advance and O. V. LaBoiteux of the Reading Hustler kept the wheels of their car turning nearly all the time. They and their ladies saw about as much of the U. P. as anybody in the gang, but they missed out on the Falls trip Sunday. Hiked for home Sunday morning to get back to the grind.

Those of the party who crossed from St. Ignace to Mackinaw City Monday morning had the pleasure of seeing what is now a rarity on the Great Lakes—an old-time three-masted schooner, with all sails set, making a strikingly beautiful picture. Half a century ago most of the freight traffic of the Great Lakes was handled by these sailing vessels, which gradually became tramps as they were supplanted by the steam barges.

Claude Riley of the Ontonagon Herald was one of the busy boys helping to keep everybody happy, and his smile helped.

The trip gave B. A. Verdun of the Coopersville Observer, and his family an opportunity for a farewell visit with the gang. They have sold the Observer and are going to California to live.

Tom Conlin of the Crystal Falls Diamond Drill is now the only member of the family who has not ridden in an airplane, and Mrs. Conlin says Tom is all up in the air about it. 'Fraid?

Herbert Case of the Munising News demonstrated the fact that there are real printers in the north country by showing many samples of the work of his shop, including the programs for the meeting—a work of art and a literary gem as well.

Of the dozens of pictures of the "Toonerville Trolley" taken by various members, not one came to us in time to get into this special edition. The trolley trip through five and a half miles of huckleberry marsh and wilderness was one of the most enjoyable features of the outing.

No words of praise seem adequate to express the appreciation due the unselfish and tireless committee of Upper Peninsula boys who so freely gave their time and resources to make the 1930 outing one of the most enjoyable in the history of the MPA. Nothing that would add to the comfort of the guests was overlooked.

Visits to Paul Bunyan's Camp served to awaken memories of former days in the minds of many of the older members, recalling the days of the call of "Timber," of the peavey and the cant-hook, of the rollways, the river drive, the booming grounds and the yawning maw of the hungry gang-saw transforming an entire log into lumber as much sawdust as lumber.

A dead deer is only meat, but a live deer in the woods is a joy and a delight to every visitor who sees one. This was evident from the many "Ah's" and "Oh's" which greeted every glimpse of one of the beautiful animals along the road or the river. On the return trip from Tahquamenon Falls Sunday evening three young deer were sighted out in the open and the hundred passengers on the "Toonerville Trolley" had an opportunity to witness the beautiful sight before the deer finally scampered unconcernedly away, only to come loping back to their feeding grounds before the car was well past them. This was within eighty rods of Soo Junction, the terminal of the trolley line.

There's an Easy Way to Prevent Road Dust!



ROAD DUST, like many other dangerous, annoying afflictions, can be controlled with a simple, easy remedy. Tiny flakes, called Dowflake Calcium Chloride, spread upon the road surface, end road dust effectively. Many thousands of residents now enjoying freedom from dust are amazed at the ease with which dust is controlled with Dowflake.

Ask your officials for relief from dust. Get your friends and neighbors to petition for clean, efficient, inexpensive dust control. Auto clubs, civic organizations and others, are all vitally interested because dust is so wasteful. They almost invariably lend their support to any movement to end the dust nuisance.

Dowflake Calcium Chloride is a clean, odor-

less, non-tracking material that prevents dust by absorbing moisture from the air. As soon as applied, it melts itself into the road surface—leaves no detrimental after effects. It simply gives the appearance of a light rainfall—keeps the road moist, firm, well-bound.

In asking for dust control specify the clean Dowflake method. You don't want a cure as bad as the trouble, as is often the case when messy, sticky, easily tracked preparations are used. If you want clean dust prevention ask for it. A neighborhood petition is almost always successful.

Write for free book "How to Control Dust"

THE DOW CHEMICAL COMPANY
MIDLAND : : : MICHIGAN

